***POLYRHACHIS***

***abbreviata****. Polyrhachis abbreviata* Kohout, 2006b: 91, figs. 1A, D-E (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***abdita****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) abdita* Kohout, 2007a: 195, figs. 1, 4, 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***abdominalis****. Polyrhachis abdominalis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *phyllophilus, confinis, discrepans*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

***aberrans****. Polyrhachis aberrans* Kohout, 2008a: 292, figs. 8A-B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***abnormis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) abnormis* Donisthorpe, 1948g: 141, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***abrupta****. Polyrhachis abrupta* Mayr, 1867a: 62 (w.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Senior synonym of *halmaheirae*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

*abrupta. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) abrupta* Karavaiev, 1927e: 19, fig. 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [Junior primary homonym of *abrupta* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *verticalis* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*acantha. Polyrhachis acantha* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132. Junior synonym of *dives*: Mayr, 1879: 649; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132. Revived from synonymy: Emery, 1925b: 194; Karavaiev, 1927e: 33. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

*acasta. Polyrhachis acasta* Smith, F. 1860b: 100, pl. 1, fig. 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1900d: 717. Revived status as species: Forel, 1901b: 33. Junior synonym of *tibialis*: Bingham, 1903: 397. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1925b: 194. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

*acheron. Polyrhachis gagates* r. *indefinita* var. *acheron* Arnold, 1924: 746 (w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *gagates* by Bolton, 1973b: 305.

*achilles. Polyrhachis achilles* Forel, 1893c: 24 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR. Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Bingham, 1903: 398; of *hector*: Dorow, 1995: 55.

***achterbergi****. Polyrhachis achterbergi* Kohout, 2006b: 110, figs. 5A, 6A-B (w.) BORNEO.

*aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***ECHINOPLA***.

*aciculata. Polyrhachis antennata* var. *aciculata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13, fig. 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70, above.] Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Replacement name: *reticulata*: Dorow, 1995: 17.

***aculeata****. Polyrhachis aculeata* Mayr, 1879: 657 (w.) INDIA. Emery, 1887a: 235 (q.); Forel, 1893c: 28 (m.). Combination in *Hemioptica*: Bingham, 1903: 382; in *P. (Hemioptica*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 126; in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 205; Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 94.

***acuminata****. Polyrhachis acuminata* Kohout, 2007d: 116, figs. 1, 2 (w.) BORNEO.

***acutinota****. Polyrhachis arcuata* var. *acutinota* Forel, 1901b: 32 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186.

***addax****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *addax* Santschi, 1928h: 136 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***aedipus****. Polyrhachis aedipus* Forel, 1893c: 31 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. [Misspelled as *oedipus* by Emery, 1893f: 255 and subsequent authors.]

*aegra. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) gab* var. *aegra* Forel, 1915b: 109 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Kohout, 1988a: 50. Junior synonym of *lata*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515.

***aenescens****. Polyrhachis aenescens* Stitz, 1910: 151 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 993. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 332.

***aequalis****. Polyrhachis textor* var. *aequalis* Forel, 1910d: 129 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 509.

***aequicuspis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) aequicuspis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127. Replacement name for *constructor* Smith, F. 1858b: 68. [Junior primary homonym of *constructor* Smith, F. 1857a: 60.] Currently subspecies of *atossa*: Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445.

*aerea. Polyrhachis hookeri* var. *aerea* Forel, 1902h: 521 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Junior synonym of *hookeri*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515.

***aerope****. Polyrhachis aerope* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 265, fig. 72 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 296.

*aeschyle. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) aeschyle* Forel, 1915b: 111 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *erato*: Kohout, 1988c: 434.

*affinis. Formica affinis* Le Guillou, 1842: 314 (q.) BORNEO. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica affinis* Leach, 1825: 290.] Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 7. Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Mayr, 1872: 139; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259.

*affinis. Polyrhachis affinis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63 (w.) MYANMAR. [Junior secondary homonym of *affinis* Le Guillou, above.] Replacement name: *vicina* Roger, 1863b: 7.

***agesilas****. Polyrhachis agesilas* Forel, 1913k: 137, fig. P 1 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Unplaced to subgenus: Emery, 1925b: 209; Dorow, 1995: 65.

*ajax. Polyrhachis mutata* r. *ajax* Forel, 1893c: 32 (w.) MYANMAR. Junior synonym of *mutata*: Bingham, 1903: 399; Dorow, 1995: 55.

***alata****. Polyrhachis gracilis* r. *alata* Forel, 1904d: 177 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181. Subspecies of *schang*: Emery, 1925b: 181. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 507.

***alatisquamis****. Polyrhachis pubescens* var. *alatisquamis* Forel, 1893c: 17 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 205.

***albertisi****. Polyrhachis albertisi* Emery, 1887a: 240 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 120.

*alexandri. Polyrhachis alexandri* Karavaiev, 1906: 375, fig. 1 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192. Unplaced to subgenus: Dorow, 1995: 65. Junior synonym of *solmsi*: Kohout, 1998: 508.

***alexisi****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) alexisi* Forel, 1916: 455, fig. 7 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 206; in *P. (Myrma*): Bolton, 1973b: 346.

***alluaudi****. Polyrhachis alluaudi* Emery, 1892d: 567, pl. 15, figs. 9, 10 (w.) IVORY COAST. Bolton, 1973b: 297 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Forel, 1916: 448. Senior synonym of *anteplana*: Bolton, 1973b: 297.

*aloseana. Polyrhachis relucens* r. *litigiosa* var. *aloseana* Forel, 1901b: 28 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). **Unavailable name** (Dorow, 1995: 38; Bolton, 1995b: 343). Material referred to *obliqua* by Kohout, 1998: 523.

***alphea****. Polyrhachis alpheus* Smith, F. 1863: 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Kohout, 2012a: 45 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 180.

***alphena****. Polyrhachis alphenus* Smith, F. 1860b: 100, pl. 1, fig. 24 (q.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197. Unplaced to subgenus: Dorow, 1995: 65.

***amana****. Polyrhachis amanus* Smith, F. 1861b: 41, pl. 1, fig. 13 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194.

*amboinae. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *amboinae* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *gracilior* Karavaiev, 1927e: 11. [Junior primary homonym of *gracilior* Forel, 1893c: 25.] Junior synonym of *dolomedes*: Kohout, 2012a: 35.

***ammon****. Formica ammon* Fabricius, 1775: 394 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1876: 72 (q.m.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 73; in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860. Senior synonym of *angustata*: Kohout, 1988c: 430.

***ammonoeides****. Polyrhachis ammonoeides* Roger, 1863a: 157 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Subspecies of *ammon*: Forel, 1879a: 116. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 258. Senior synonym of *chalchas*: Kohout, 1994a: 135.

***andrei****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) andrei* Emery, 1921e: 22, fig. 1 (q.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 298.

***andromache****. Polyrhachis andromache* Roger, 1863b: 8. Replacement name for *hector* Smith, F. 1859a: 142. [Junior primary homonym of *hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62.] Donisthorpe, 1949g: 420 (m.); Kohout, 1989: 510 (w.q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Forel, 1915b: 110. Subspecies of *relucens*: Emery, 1897d: 579; Forel, 1901b: 28. Senior synonym of *connectens*: Emery, 1897d: 580. Junior synonym of *ithona*: Bolton, 1974b: 177. Revived from synonymy, revived status as species and senior synonym of *australiae*: Kohout, 1988c: 430. Senior synonym of *semirufipes* and material of the unavailable name *harmsi* referred here: Kohout, 1998: 521.

*andromeda. Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* r. *andromache* var. *andromeda* Forel, 1915b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34). Material referred to *foreli* by Kohout, 1998: 521.

*anguliceps. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) anguliceps* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 148 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *mjobergi*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***angusta****. Polyrhachis ammon* r. *angusta* Forel, 1902h: 524 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Raised to species: Kohout, 1988c: 431.

*angustata. Polyrhachis ammon* var. *angustata* Forel, 1902h: 525 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 184. Junior synonym of *ammon*: Kohout, 1988c: 430.

***angustior****. Polyrhachis similis* var. *angustior* Viehmeyer, 1912: 8, fig. 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203.

***annae****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) annae* Mann, 1919: 377, fig. 48 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180 (q.).

*\*****annosa****. \*Polyrhachis annosus* Wappler, *et al*. 2009: 434, figs. 3, 4a,b,d (w.) GREECE (Crete) (Miocene).

***annulata.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) annulata* Kohout, 2007a: 216, figs. 48, 51, 54 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***antennata****. Polyrhachis antennata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Current subspecies: nominal plus *reticulata*.

*anteplana. Polyrhachis (Myrma) alluaudi* var. *anteplana* Forel, 1916: 448 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Bolton, 1973b: 297.

*antinorii. Polyrhachis antinorii* Emery, 1877b: 365, fig. (w.) ETHIOPIA. Junior synonym of *viscosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271.

***antoniae****. Polyrhachis antoniae* Stitz, 1911a: 372, figs. 19, 20 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***aporema****. Polyrhachis aporema* Kohout, 2006b: 121, figs. 8A-B (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA.

***appendiculata****. Polyrhachis appendiculata* Emery, 1893e: 227, pl. 8, fig. 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186.

***arachne****. Polyrhachis arachne* Emery, 1896f: 249 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 758 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Senior synonym of *uncinata*: Emery, 1898a: 230. See also: Bingham, 1903: 390; Dorow & Maschwitz, 1990: 73.

***arborea****. Polyrhachis arborea* Kohout, 2008a: 303, figs. 10C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*arboricola* Norton, 1868; see under ***DOLICHODERUS***.

*architecta. Polyrhachis (Myrma) laboriosa* var. *architecta* Santschi, 1924b: 224 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *laboriosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 308.

*arcispina. Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *arcispina* Santschi, 1916d: 243. Replacement name for *curvispina* Stitz, 1911a: 379. [Junior primary homonym of *curvispina* Forel, 1908a: 8.] Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

***arcuata****. Formica arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315 (w.q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Mayr, 1863: 443; in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Junior synonym of *latreillei*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *latifrons* (and its junior synonym *modiglianii*): Emery, 1897d: 583; of *continentis*: Kohout, 1998: 510. Current subspecies: nominal plus *acutinota, aruana*.

*arcuata. Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *arcuata* Stitz, 1911a: 378 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior secondary homonym of *arcuata* Le Guillou, above.] Replacement name: *circumflexa* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

*arcuata. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) fruhstorferi* var. *arcuata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). [Junior secondary homonym of *arcuata* Le Guillou, above.] Replacement name: *torta* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*arcuspinosa. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) arcuspinosa* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 140, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; of *esuriens*: Kohout, 1998: 518.

*argentata. Formica argentata* Fabricius, 1804: 413 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 73. Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Lepeletier, 1835: 219; Roger, 1863b: 6.

*argentatus. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *argentatus* Stitz, 1910: 150 (w.) CAMEROUN. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***argentea****. Polyrhachis argenteus* Mayr, 1862: 682 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131. Junior synonym of *acasta*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Mayr, 1893: 197. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1900d: 717. Junior synonym of *tibialis*: Bingham, 1903: 397. Revived from synonymy and revived status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131. Subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1925b: 194. Currently subspecies of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1995b: 343.

***argenteosignata****. Polyrhachis argenteosignata* Emery, 1900c: 335 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186.

***argentosa****. Polyrhachis daemeli* r. *argentosa* Forel, 1902h: 515 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189. Raised to species: Kohout, 1988c: 431.

***armata****. Formica armata* Le Guillou, 1842: 313 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Mayr, 1867a: 46 (w.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 29 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 759 (l.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 9; in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Forel, 1915b: 107. Senior synonym of *pandarus*: Roger, 1863b: 9. Current subspecies: nominal plus *defensa*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 393.

***arnoldi****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 263 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. See also: Arnold, 1924: 750; Bolton, 1973b: 324.

*arthurimuelleri. Polyrhachis arthurimuelleri* Forel, 1915a: 43 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). *Nomen nudum*.

*aruana. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) arcuata* var. *aruana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *obtusa*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

***aruensis****. Polyrhachis laevissima* var. *aruensis* Viehmeyer, 1912: 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 122.

***asomaningi****. Polyrhachis asomaningi* Bolton, 1973b: 298, figs. 44, 53 (w.) GHANA.

***aspasia****. Polyrhachis aspasia* Forel, 1911a: 59 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

*assamensis. Polyrhachis striata* r. *assamensis* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehemeyer, 1916: 166. Junior synonym of *striata*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

*atalanta. Polyrhachis atalanta* Emery, 1898b: 243, figs. 15, 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

*atalanta. Polyrhachis atalanta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 263, fig. 71 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [Junior primary homonym of *atalanta* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *latispina* Emery, 1925b: 206.

***atossa****. Polyrhachis constructor* var. *atossa* Forel, 1913k: 134 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aequicuspis*.

***atra****. Polyrhachis biroi* var. *atra* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P*. (*Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Currently subspecies of *rufofemorata*: implicit in Kohout, 1998: 523.

***atrocastanea****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *atrocastanea* Karavaiev, 1927e: 34 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

*atrociliata. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *atrociliata* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 141.] Raised to species: Santschi, 1933b: 108. Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

***atropos****. Polyrhachis atropos* Smith, F. 1860b: 100, pl. 1, fig. 22 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189. Senior synonym of *eucharis*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513.

***atrovirens****. Polyrhachis atrovirens* Emery, 1900d: 718, fig. 16 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Engano I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 135.

***aurata****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *aurata* Karavaiev, 1935a: 114 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***aurea****. Polyrhachis guerini* var. *aurea* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Raised to species: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key). Current subspecies: nominal plus *fiorii*.

***aureovestita****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) aureovestitus* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 274 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 1975c: 4.

*aurichalceus. Polyrhachis aurichalceus* Mayr, 1862: 684 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Mayr, 1865: 43 (q.). Junior synonym of *zopyra*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

***auriformis****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) auriformis* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 462 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***aurinasis****. Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *aurinasis* Forel, 1901h: 77 (w.) BORNEO. Forel, 1911e: 296 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

***aurita****. Polyrhachis aurita* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Senior synonym of *longispina, schlaginhaufeni*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

*australiae. Polyrhachis connectens* var. *australiae* Emery, 1887a: 231 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Junior synonym of *relucens*: Emery, 1893e: 228; of *andromache*: Emery, 1896d: 379. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *relucens*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 140. Junior synonym of *andromache*: Kohout, 1988c: 431.

***australis****. Polyrhachis australis* Mayr, 1870b: 945 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *levior*: Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264. Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513. Revived from synonymy: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513. Senior synonym of *nox*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; of *doddi* (and its junior synonym *townsvillei*): Kohout, 2000: 195.

***baca****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) baca* Sorger & Zettel, 2010: 32, figs. 1-3 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

*baduri. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *baduri* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *euryala*: Kohout, 2009b: 45.

***bakana****. Polyrhachis bakana* Xu, 1998b: 244, figs. 7-10 (w.) CHINA.

***bakeri****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) bakeri* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 286, fig. 1 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204.

*balli. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) revoili* st. *balli* Santschi, 1939c: 10 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *weissi*: Bolton, 1973b: 342.

***bamaga****. Polyrhachis bamaga* Kohout, 1990: 500, fig. 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***banghaasi****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) banghaasi* Viehmeyer, 1922: 219 (w.) BORNEO.

*bankensis. Polyrhachis furcata* var. *bankensis* Forel, 1911e: 297 (w.) INDONESIA (Bangka I.). Junior synonym of *furcata*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

*barnardi. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) barnardi* Clark, 1928a: 39, pl. 1, figs. 37, 38 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1930c: 14 (q.). Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519. See also: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

***barretti****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) barretti* Clark, 1928b: 170, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***barryi****. Polyrhachis barryi* Kohout, 2006b: 122, figs. 8C-D (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***basirufa****. Polyrhachis basirufa* Emery, 1900d: 715 (w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194.

***batesi****. Polyrhachis batesi* Forel, 1911e: 301 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Senior synonym of *distincta*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

***beauforti****. Polyrhachis beauforti* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Current subspecies: nominal plus *punctinota*.

***beccarii****. Polyrhachis beccarii* Mayr, 1872: 141 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123.

***bedeloweryi.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) bedeloweryi* Kohout, 2007a: 217, figs. 55, 58, 61 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***bedoti****. Polyrhachis bedoti* Forel, 1902h: 518 (q.) "probablement d'Australie ou de Nouvelle Guinée". Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

*bellendenensis. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hookeri* r. *obscura* var. *bellendenensis* Forel, 1915b: 109 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

***belli****. Polyrhachis dives* subsp. *belli* Forel, 1912n: 74 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195.

***bellicosa****. Polyrhachis bellicosus* Smith, F. 1859a: 142 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Hung, 1970: 7 (m.); Kohout, 1988b: 418 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 762 (l). Subspecies of *bihamata*: Mayr, 1862: 678. Revived status as species: Mayr, 1867a: 50. Senior synonym of *crudelis*: Hung, 1970: 5. See also: Kohout, 2012a: 55.

*benguelensis. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *atrociliata* var. *benguelensis* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (w.) ANGOLA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *schistacea* by Bolton, 1973b: 318.

*bequaerti. Polyrhachis (Myrma) bequaerti* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, fig. 76 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Santschi, 1923e: 294 (q.). Junior synonym of *fissa*: Bolton, 1973b: 304.

***bicolor****. Polyrhachis bicolor* Smith, F. 1858b: 65 (q.) MYANMAR. Mayr, 1862: 681 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167. Senior synonym of *concolor*: Kohout, 1998: 515. See also: Kohout, 2010: 173. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atrocastanea, aurata, aurinasis, brachyacantha, comata, erecta, exflavicornis, fumata, weyeri*.

*bicolor. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) bicolor* Karavaiev, 1927e: 21, fig. 11 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). [Junior primary homonym of *bicolor* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *indocilis* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*bidentata. Polyrhachis biroi* var. *bidentata* Stitz, 1912: 512 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

***bihamata****. Formica bihamata* Drury, 1773: 73, pl. 38, figs. 7, 8 (w.) MADAGASCAR (Johanna I.). [Locality in error, see Bolton, 1973b: 352.] Emery, 1887a: 238 (q.); Donisthorpe, 1942b: 70 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 763 (l.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 59. Senior synonym of *affinis* Le Guillou: Mayr, 1872: 139; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; of *minor* Karavaiev, *perplexa, tonsilis*: Hung, 1970: 16; Kohout, 1998: 508.

*biloba. Polyrhachis biloba* Forel, 1911a: 58 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *equina*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122.

***binghamii****. Polyrhachis binghamii* Forel, 1893c: 25 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR. Forel, 1893c: 33 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193.

*biroi. Polyrhachis biroi* Forel, 1907a: 40 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

***bismarckensis****. Polyrhachis mucronata* var. *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 33 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 515.

*bismarckensis. Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* var. *bismarckensis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 46 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). [Junior primary homonym of *bismarckensis* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *stitzi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

***boettcheri****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) hippomanes* r. *boettcheri* Stitz, 1925: 131 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***boltoni****. Polyrhachis (Hemioptica) boltoni* Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 96, fig. 1 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***bosi****. Polyrhachis bosi* Kohout, 2008a: 265, figs. 2A-B, 6A (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***bouvieri****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) bouvieri* Santschi, 1928g: 250, fig. D (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***brachyacantha****. Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *brachyacantha* Karavaiev, 1935a: 114 (w.) CAMBODIA.

***brachyspina****. Polyrhachis brachyspina* Kohout, 2008a: 268, figs. 2C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***braxa****. Polyrhachis braxa* Bolton, 1973b: 333, figs. 50, 56 (w.) GHANA.

***brendelli****. Polyrhachis brendelli* Kohout, 2008a: 269, figs. 2E-F (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***breviata****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) breviata* Kohout, 2007a: 219, figs. 56, 59, 62 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***brevicorpa****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) brevicorpa* Xu, 2002b: 528, figs. 34-37 (w.) CHINA.

***brevinoda****. Polyrhachis brevinoda* Kohout, 2006b: 94, figs. 1B, F-G (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***breviorspinosa****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* var. *breviorspinosa* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 194 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Kohout, 2012a: 27.

***browni****. Polyrhachis browni* Kohout, 2008a: 270, figs. 2G-H (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***bruehli****. Polyrhachis bruehli* Kohout, 2006b: 111, figs. 6C-D (w.) BORNEO.

***brunneipes****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) labella* var. *brunneipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***brunneogaster****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) textor* var. *brunneogaster* Donisthorpe, 1937a: 626 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is).

*bruta. Polyrhachis militaris* st. *bruta* Santschi, 1912b: 166 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Santschi, 1924b: 223 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998. Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

*bryanti. Polyrhachis (Myrma) bryanti* Donisthorpe, 1942e: 707 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *inermis*: Bolton, 1974b: 176.

*bubalus. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bubalus* Stitz, 1925: 129, fig. 8 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *pellita*: Dorow, 1995: 47.

***bubastes****. Polyrhachis bubastes* Smith, F. 1863: 15 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Senior synonym of *arcispina, kellyi, rugousissima, variolosa, waigiouensis*: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

***bugnioni****. Polyrhachis (Hemioptica) bugnioni* Forel, 1908a: 11, pl. 1 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. See also: Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 98.

***burmanensis****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) burmanensis* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 257, fig. 8 (w.) MYANMAR.

***busiris****. Polyrhachis busiris* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 15 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *rastellata*: Mayr, 1862: 688; Roger, 1863b: 6. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 2009b: 42.

***caeciliae****. Polyrhachis caeciliae* Forel, 1912n: 76 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P*. (*Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Senior synonym of *punctata*: Kohout, 1998: 517.

*cafrorum. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cafrorum* Forel, 1879a: 120 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 260. Junior synonym of *rugulosus*: Mayr, 1893: 197; Forel, 1894b: 72.

*calabarica. Polyrhachis militaris* var. *calabarica* Forel, 1907a: 38 (w.) NIGERIA. Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***caligata****. Polyrhachis caligata* Emery, 1895k: 482 (w.q.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P*. (*Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Junior synonym of *tibialis*: Forel, 1895e: 457; Bingham, 1903: 397. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *tibialis*: Emery, 1900d: 717; Emery, 1925b: 196.

***calliope****. Polyrhachis calliope* Emery, 1900c: 335 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189.

***calypso****. Polyrhachis spinosa* subsp. *calypso* Forel, 1911d: 394 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Raised to species and senior synonym of *capra, malaccana*: Bolton, 1975c: 7.

***campbelli****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) santschii* subsp. *campbelli* Mann, 1919: 376 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 513.

*capra. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) capra* Karavaiev, 1927e: 27, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *calypso*: Bolton, 1975c: 7.

***carbonaria****. Polyrhachis carbonarius* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; in *P. (Myrma*): Dorow, 1995: 32. Senior synonym of *dentulata, subcarinata*: Kohout, 1988: 526.

***carinata****. Formica carinata* Fabricius, 1804: 413 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 59. Unplaced to subgenus: Emery, 1925b: 209. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Dorow, 1995: 32.

*carinatus. Polyrhachis carinatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 71, pl. 4, figs. 48, 49 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [Junior secondary homonym of *carinata* Fabricius, above.] Senior synonym of *rugulosus*: Emery, 1896d: 379; hence the latter is first available replacement name for this taxon: Bolton, 1995b: 345.

***castanea****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) thrinax* var. *castanea* Stitz, 1925: 136 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Senior synonym of *castanella*: Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116.

***castaneiventris****. Polyrhachis castaneiventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 67 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197. Unplaced to subgenus: Dorow, 1995: 65.

*castanella. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) thrinax* var. *castanella* Santschi, 1928h: 140. Unnecessary replacement name for *castanea*, above. Junior synonym of *castanea*: Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116.

*cataulacoidea. Polyrhachis cataulacoidea* Stitz, 1911a: 377, fig. 23 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Junior synonym of *hookeri*: Kohout, 1994a: 136.

***caulomma****. Polyrhachis caulomma* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 57, fig. 12 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Senior synonym of *parallela*: Kohout, 1998: 511.

***cedarensis****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) leae* r. *cedarensis* Forel, 1915b: 114 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511. See also: Taylor, 1989a: 27.

***celebensis****. Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *celebensis* Viehmeyer, 1913: 155 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). [Also described as new by Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51.] Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 90.

***cephalotes****. Polyrhachis cephalotes* Emery, 1893e: 199, pl. 8, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1913e: 665 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

***ceramensis****. Polyrhachis ceramensis* Mayr, 1883: 246 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200.

***ceylonensis****. Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *ceylonensis* Emery, 1893f: 254 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 400. Currently subspecies of *hippomanes*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

*ceylonensis. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *ceylonensis* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 256 (w.) SRI LANKA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *ceylonensis* Emery, above.] Junior synonym of *rastellata*: Dorow, 1995: 24.

***chaita.*** *Polyrhachis chaita* Kohout, 2008a: 283, figs. 7A-B (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*chalchas. Polyrhachis chalchas* Forel, 1907h: 307 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P*. (*Hagiomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Junior synonym of *ammonoeides*: Kohout, 1994a: 135.

***chalybea****. Polyrhachis chalybeus* Smith, F. 1857a: 61 (w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131. Senior synonym of *sappho*: Dorow, 1995: 55.

*chaonia. Polyrhachis chaonia* Smith, F. 1861b: 42, pl. 1, fig. 18 (q.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *ithona*: Bolton, 1974b: 177; of *andromache*: Dorow, 1995: 31.

***chapmani****. Polyrhachis chapmani* Kohout, 2006d: 157, figs 2, 5, 8 (w.q.m.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

***charaxa****. Polyrhachis charaxus* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***charpillioni****. Polyrhachis textor* var. *charpillioni* Forel, 1911d: 392 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183.

***chartifex****. Polyrhachis chartifex* Emery, 1900c: 334 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***cheesmanae****. Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 273, figs. 1-3 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Bolton, 1995b: 345.

*cheesmanae. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 459 (q.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, above.] Replacement name: *horacei* Hung, 1967a: 201.

*chlorizans. Polyrhachis creusa* var. *chlorizans* Forel, 1901b: 30 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Junior synonym of *creusa*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514.

***chrysophanes****. Polyrhachis acantha* var. *chrysophanes* Emery, 1900d: 718 (w.) INDONESIA (Tanimbar Is). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Currently subspecies of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1995b: 345.

*chrysothorax. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) chrysothorax* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 148 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.). Junior synonym of *ornata*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***cincta****. Polyrhachis dahli* var. *cincta* Viehmeyer, 1913: 149 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 510.

***cingula****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) cingula* Donisthorpe, 1947c: 590 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***circumdata****. Polyrhachis circumdata* Viehmeyer, 1913: 152, fig. (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189. Subspecies of *atropos*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 52. Revived status as species: Kohout, 1998: 514.

***circumflexa****. Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *circumflexa* Santschi, 1916d: 243. Replacement name for *arcuata* Stitz, 1911a: 378. [Junior secondary homonym of *arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315.]

*clariseta. Polyrhachis nigriseta* var. *clariseta* Santschi, 1910c: 400 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 140. Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305.

***clarkei****. Polyrhachis clarkei* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 502 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Dorow, 1995: 62.

***cleopatra****. Polyrhachis cleopatra* Forel, 1902h: 513 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189.

***cleophanes****. Polyrhachis cleophanes* Smith, F. 1861b: 41, pl. 1, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Senior synonym of *vibidia*: Forel, 1911e: 299.

***clio****. Polyrhachis clio* Forel, 1902h: 515 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189.

***clotho****. Polyrhachis clotho* Forel, 1902h: 525 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195; in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

*clypeatus. Polyrhachis clypeatus* Mayr, 1862: 683 (q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860. Senior synonym of *indica*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Forel, 1893c: 29. Junior synonym of *exercita*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575.

***cnemidata****. Polyrhachis gracilis* var. *cnemidata* Emery, 1900d: 710 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181. Currently subspecies of *schang*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

***coerulescens****. Polyrhachis coerulescens* Emery, 1897d: 588 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Current subspecies: nominal plus *nigronitens, strigifrons*.

***cognata.*** *Polyrhachis cognata* Kohout, 2008a: 276, figs. 5A-B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***comata****. Polyrhachis bicolor* subsp. *comata* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194.

*comata. Polyrhachis comata* Crawley, 1915b: 237 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *comata* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *crawleyella* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

***completa****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *completa* Santschi, 1928h: 135 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***compressicornis****. Polyrhachis compressicornis* Smith, F. 1860a: 69 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200.

***concava****. Polyrhachis concava* André, 1889: 218 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. André, 1892a: 45 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Forel, 1916: 448. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 299.

*conclusa. Polyrhachis restituta* var. *conclusa* Viehmeyer, 1913: 151, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Junior synonym of *decipiens*: Kohout, 1998: 521.

*concolor. Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *concolor* Forel, 1910d: 129 (w.q.m.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

*conduensis. Polyrhachis (Myrma) revoili* var. *conduensis* Forel, 1915c: 351 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. Junior synonym of *weissi*: Bolton, 1973b: 342.

*confinis. Polyrhachis achilles* var. *confinis* Forel, 1912n: 76 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; of *abdominalis*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

***congener****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *congener* Santschi, 1928h: 135, fig. 2 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*congolensis. Polyrhachis gagates* var. *congolensis* Santschi, 1910c: 399 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 139. Subspecies of *schistacea*: Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1001. Senior synonym of *indefinita*: Santschi, 1924b: 224. Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305.

*connectens. Polyrhachis connectens* Emery, 1887a: 230, pl. 4, fig. 19 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Subspecies of *relucens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 379. Junior synonym of *andromache*: Emery, 1897d: 580.

*conophthalma. Polyrhachis nigropilosa* var. *conophthalma* Emery, 1900d: 713 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124. Junior synonym of *nigropilosa*: Kohout, 1998: 522.

***conops****. Polyrhachis conops* Forel, 1901b: 28 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. See also: Kohout, 2013a: 19.

*conradti. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* st. *conradti* Santschi, 1923e: 293. Replacement name for *santschii* Emery, 1921e: 24. [Junior primary homonym of *santschii* Mann, 1919: 375.] Junior synonym of *lanuginosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 335.

***consimilis****. Polyrhachis consimilis* Smith, F. 1858b: 73, pl. 4, figs. 30, 31 (w.) AUSTRALIA (not Sierra Leone; see Bolton, 1973b: 352; Kohout, 1988c: 432). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185; in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

***conspicua****. Polyrhachis conspicua* Kohout, 2006b: 123, figs. 8E-F (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***constricta****. Polyrhachis constricta* Emery, 1897d: 584 (footnote), pl. 1, fig. 21 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186.

***constructor****. Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445. Unplaced to subgenus: Dorow, 1995: 65, but Donisthorpe probably correct. [*P. constructrix*: Schulz, 1906: 156; unjustified emendation.]

*constructor. Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, F. 1858b: 68, pl. 4, fig. 23 (q.) BORNEO. [Junior primary homonym of *constructor* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *aequicuspis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127.

***contemta****. Polyrhachis contemta* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186.

*continentis. Polyrhachis arcuata* var. *continentis* Forel, 1905b: 179 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Junior synonym of *arcuata*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

***continua****. Polyrhachis continua* Emery, 1887a: 235, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.). Kohout, 2013a: 27 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Senior synonym of *revocata*: Kohout, 1998: 519.

***convexa****. Polyrhachis convexa* Roger, 1863a: 153 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Current subspecies: nominal plus *isabellae*.

*convexa. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) convexa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 17, fig. 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). [Junior primary homonym of *convexa* Roger, above.] Replacement name: *karawaiewi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

***cornihumera****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) cornihumera* Xu, 2002b: 523, figs. 1-4 (w.) CHINA. [Publication date (31).viii.2002.]

***cornuhumera****. Polyrhachis cornuhumera* Zhou & Huang, 2002: 145, figs. 4-7 (w.) CHINA. [Publication date 1.vii.2002.]

***cornuta****. Polyrhachis cornuta* Stitz, 1910: 150 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 300.

*coronata. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) coronata* Santschi, 1928h: 140. Replacement name for *obsidiana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 50. [Junior primary homonym of *obsidiana* Emery, 1921e: 21.] Junior synonym of *goramensis*: Kohout, 1998: 527.

***corporaali****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *corporaali* Santschi, 1928h: 134, fig. 2 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 91.

***costulata****. Polyrhachis aurea* subsp. *costulata* Emery, 1897d: 590 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Subspecies of *aurea*: Forel, 1901b: 32; Emery, 1925b: 186. Raised to species: Dahl, 1901: 15; Dorow, 1995: 18.

***craddocki****. Polyrhachis craddocki* Bingham, 1903: 403, fig. 138 (w.) MYANMAR. See also: Hung, 1970: 31.

*crassa. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) revoili* subsp. *crassa* Emery, 1921e: 23, fig. 2 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *weissi*: Bolton, 1973b: 342.

***crassispinosa****. Polyrhachis crassispinosa* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 49, fig. 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201 (misspelled as *crassispina*).

***crassisquama****. Polyrhachis tibialis* var. *crassisquama* Forel, 1913k: 139 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

*crawleyella. Polyrhachis crawleyella* Santschi, 1916d: 243. Replacement name for *comata* Crawley, 1915b: 237. [Junior primary homonym of *comata* Emery, 1911b: 538.] Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186 (misspelled as *crawleyana*). Junior synonym of *gab*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; of *senilis*: Kohout, 1988a: 50.

***crawleyi****. Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) ammonoeides* var. *crawleyi* Forel, 1916: 447 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Kohout, 1988c: 433.

***creusa****. Polyrhachis creusa* Emery, 1897d: 577 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Senior synonym of *chlorizans, hecuba*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; of *distinguenda*: Kohout, 1998: 506.

***croceiventris****. Polyrhachis croceiventris* Emery, 1900c: 336 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192.

*crudelis. Polyrhachis bellicosa* var. *crudelis* Emery, 1887a: 238 (w.) INDONESIA (Morotai I.). Junior synonym of *bellicosa*: Hung, 1970: 5.

***cryptoceroides****. Polyrhachis cryptoceroides* Emery, 1887a: 228, pl. 3, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 190. Senior synonym of *mystica*: Dorow, 1995: 51. See also: Kohout, 2006a: 146.

***cubaensis****. Polyrhachis cubaensis* Mayr, 1862: 687 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA (not Cuba; see Mayr, 1893: 195). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994. Senior synonym of *gerstaeckeri, striolatorugosa, wilmsi*: Bolton, 1973b: 325.

***cupreata****. Polyrhachis hermione* var. *cupreata* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190. Raised to species and senior synonym of *exlex*: Kohout, 1988c: 433.

*cupreopubescens. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* Forel, 1879a: 120 (q.) "AFRICA". Forel, 1907a: 38 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 140. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 261. Subspecies of *militaris*: Mayr, 1895: 154; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998. Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***curta****. Polyrhachis curta* André, 1890: 312 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Bolton, 1973b: 347 (q.). Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 206; in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995; Bolton, 1973b: 346. Senior synonym of *lyrifera, maynei*: Bolton, 1973b: 346.

***curvispina****. Polyrhachis oedipus* var. *curvispina* Forel, 1908a: 8 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Raised to species: Dorow, 1995: 55.

*curvispina. Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *curvispina* Stitz, 1911a: 379 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *curvispina* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *arcispina* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

*cuspidatus* Smith, F. 1857; see under ***DOLICHODERUS***.

*cuspidata. Polyrhachis conops* var. *cuspidata* Stitz, 1911a: 376, fig. 22 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis cuspidatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 63, above (Bolton, 1995b: 346).] Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *sericeopubescens*: Kohout, 2013a: 39.

*cyaneus. Polyrhachis cyaneus* Mayr, 1862: 684, pl. 19, fig. 6 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *cyaniventris*: Roger, 1863b: 9.

***cyaniventris****. Polyrhachis cyaniventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 70, pl. 4, fig. 47 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Forel, 1910d: 128 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Senior synonym of *cyaneus*: Roger, 1863b: 9. See also: Sorger & Zettel, 2009: 30.

***cybele****. Polyrhachis (Hemioptica) aculeata* subsp. *cybele* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 126 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 205. Raised to species: Kohout, 2008a: 271.

***cydista.*** *Polyrhachis cydista* Kohout, 2008c: 167, figs. 2, 5, 6 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***cyphonota****. Polyrhachis cyphonota* Xu, 1998b: 243, figs. 1-4 (w.) CHINA.

*cyrtomyrmoides. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) cyrtomyrmoides* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 195 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *mucronata*: Kohout, 2010: 1832.

***cyrus****. Polyrhachis cyrus* Forel, 1901b: 32 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Senior synonym of *urania*: Kohout, 1998: 511.

***daemeli****. Polyrhachis daemeli* Mayr, 1876: 72 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 110 (m.). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 110.

***dahlii****. Polyrhachis dahlii* Forel, 1901b: 30 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Mann, 1919: 378. See also: Kohout, 2012a: 35.

***danum****. Polyrhachis danum* Kohout, 2006b: 112, figs. 6E-F (w.q.) BORNEO.

***daphne****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) daphne* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 133 (w.) BORNEO.

***davydovi****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) davydovi* Karavaiev, 1927e: 24 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). See also: Kohout, 1990: 501.

***debilis****. Polyrhachis laevior* var. *debilis* Emery, 1887a: 240 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1938c: 266 (q.). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Raised to species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 265. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 124.

***decellei****. Polyrhachis decellei* Bolton, 1973b: 301, figs. 46, 54 (w.) GHANA.

***decemdentata****. Polyrhachis decemdentata* André, 1889: 219 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Emery, 1892d: 567 (q.); Forel, 1915c: 351 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Forel, 1916: 450. Senior synonym of *fernandensis, flavipes, gustavi, tenuistriata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302.

***deceptor.*** *Polyrhachis deceptor* Kohout, 2008a: 307, figs. 11G-H (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***decipiens****. Polyrhachis decipiens* Roger, 1863a: 156 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Subspecies of *relucens*: Emery, 1897d: 580. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *restituta, conclusa*: Kohout, 1998: 521.

***decora.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) decora* Kohout, 2007a: 220, figs. 57, 60, 63 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***decumbens****. Polyrhachis decumbens* Kohout, 2006b: 96, figs. 1C, H-I (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***defensa****. Polyrhachis defensus* Smith, F. 1857a: 59 (w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *P*. (*Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Junior synonym of *armata*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *armata*: Emery, 1925b: 192; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445. Senior synonym of *minor*: Bingham, 1903: 393.

*degener. Polyrhachis sokolova* var. *degener* Forel, 1910b: 84 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in P. (Hagiomyrma): Emery, 1925b: 185. Junior synonym of *sokolova*: Kohout, 1988c: 436.

***delecta****. Polyrhachis delecta* Kohout, 2006b: 97, figs. 2A, D-E (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***delicata****. Polyrhachis delicata* Crawley, 1915b: 238 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Kohout, 2012a: 51 (q.). Junior synonym of *queenslandica*: Crawley, 1921: 96. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *lysistrata*: Kohout, 1994a: 135.

***demangei****. Polyrhachis rastellata* subsp. *demangei* Santschi, 1910h: 284, fig. 3 (w.) VIETNAM. Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Raised to species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 264.

*democles. Polyrhachis democles* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 9 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Junior synonym of *dives*: Forel, 1911e: 298.

***denselineata****. Polyrhachis arcuata* var. *denselineata* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 533 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 511.

***dentata****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) dentata* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 196, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***denticulata****. Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) denticulata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 13, fig. 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***dentihumera****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) dentihumera* Xu, 2002b: 524, figs. 5-8 (w.q.) CHINA.

*dentinasis. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) micans* st. *ops* var. *dentinasis* Santschi, 1920g: 185 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

*dentulata. Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *dentulata* Stitz, 1925: 135 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41. Junior synonym of *carbonaria*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

*depilis. Polyrhachis aurea* var. *depilis* Emery, 1897d: 589 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Junior synonym of *pallescens*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516.

***derecyna****. Polyrhachis derecynus* Smith, F. 1871a: 316. Replacement name for *dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 16. [Junior primary homonym of *dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 14.] Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Dorow, 1995: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 347. Senior synonym of *pseuadonyma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; of *taurus*: Bolton, 1974b: 173.

***diana****. Polyrhachis diana* Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201.

***diaphanta****. Polyrhachis diaphantus* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Junior synonym of *acantha*: Emery, 1900d: 717. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1925b: 194. Revived status as species: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466.

***dichroa****. Polyrhachis laevissima* var. *dichrous* Forel, 1893c: 21 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207.

*dichroa. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) acantha* subsp. *dichroa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 33 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [Junior primary homonym of *dichroa* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *romanovi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*dido. Polyrhachis (Myrma) militaris* subsp. *cupreopubescens* var. *dido* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261. **Unavailable name**. Unnecessary replacement name for *argentatus* Stitz, 1910: 150; unavailable name. Material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***diotima****. Polyrhachis diotima* Forel, 1911a: 60 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132. See also: Forel, 1911e: 297.

*discrepans. Polyrhachis achilles* subsp. *discrepans* Forel, 1912n: 76 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Viehmeyer, 1922: 220 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; of *abdominalis*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

***dispar****. Polyrhachis dispar* Kohout, 2010: 185, figs. 4A,C-D, 8A (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

*distincta. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) distincta* Karavaiev, 1927e: 40, fig. 18 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Junior synonym of *batesi*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

*distinguenda. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) creusa* subsp. *distinguenda* Karavaiev, 1927e: 7, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Junior synonym of *creusa*: Kohout, 1998: 506.

***dives****. Polyrhachis dives* Smith, F. 1857a: 64 (w.) SINGAPORE. Mayr, 1867a: 49 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 208 (l.); Hung, Imai & Kubota, 1972: 1025 (k.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132. Senior synonym of *democles*: Forel, 1911e: 298; of *euclides, mutiliae*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; of *exulans*: Kohout, 1988c: 433; of *vicina*: Wang & Wu, 1991: 599; of *lucens*: Dorow, 1995: 52; of *siwiensis*: Kohout, 1998: 515. Current subspecies: nominal plus *belli, rectispina*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 396; Kohout, 2010: 180.

*divina. Polyrhachis schistacea* var. *divina* Forel, 1913b: 348 (in text) (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in P. (Myrma): Santschi, 1914b: 141. Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

*divinoides. Polyrhachis schistacea* var. *divinoides* Arnold, 1924: 744 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [First available use of *Polyrhachis schistacea* r. *rugulosa* var. *divinoides* Forel, 1913b: 348; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

*doddi. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) doddi* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 263, fig. 13 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *townsvillei*: Kohout, 1998: 527. Junior synonym of *australis*: Kohout, 2000: 195.

***dohrni****. Polyrhachis dohrni* Forel, 1901b: 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Kohout, 2007a: 198 (q.). Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Emery, 1921e: 17.

*dolichocephala. Polyrhachis dolichocephala* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532, fig. 5 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Dolichorhachis*): Emery, 1925b: 189; in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Dorow, 1995: 27. Junior synonym of *melpomene*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

***dolomedes****. Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 14 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469. Senior synonym of *amboinae*: Kohout, 2012a: 35.

*dolomedes. Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *dolomedes* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *derecyna* Smith, F. 1871a: 316.

*donisthorpei. Polyrhachis (Myrma) revoili* var. *donisthorpei* Forel, 1916: 453 (w.) ZAMBIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1917: 252.] Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. Junior synonym of *revoili*: Bolton, 1973b: 338.

***dorowi****. Polyrhachis dorowi* Kohout, 2009b: 39, figs. 1, 4, 5 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***dorsena****. Polyrhachis dorsena* Kohout, 2006b: 124, figs. 8G-H (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*dorsorugosa. Polyrhachis latona* var. *dorsorugosa* Forel, 1913f: 202 (w.m.) TAIWAN. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Raised to species: Wang & Wu, 1991: 599. Junior synonym of *latona*: Wu & Wang, 1995: 167.

*duodentata. Polyrhachis (Myrma) duodentata* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 461, pl. 2, fig. 2 (q.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1974b: 176.

***durbanensis****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) cubaensis* r. *durbanensis* Forel 1914d: 262 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Raised to species: Bolton, 1973b: 327.

***durvillei****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) durvillei* Donisthorpe, 1938a: 147 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***edentula****. Polyrhachis zopyrus* var. *edentula* Emery, 1900d: 712 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1911b: 212 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Raised to species: Kohout, 2008a: 258.

***edwardi****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) edwardi* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 314 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*elegans. Polyrhachis terpsichore* var. *elegans* Forel, 1910b: 84 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190. Junior synonym of *rufifemur*: Kohout, 1988c: 436.

***elii****. Polyrhachis elii* Emery, 1900d: 711 (w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 180.

***emeryana****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) emeryana* Mann, 1919: 390, fig. 59 (w.) SOLOMON IS. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 139.

*emeryi. Camponotus emeryi* Forel, 1879a: 113, pl. 1, fig. 4 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *femorata*: Forel, 1894b: 72; Taylor, 1989a: 23.

***emmae****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) emmae* Santschi, 1920h: 175, fig. 3 (w.) LAOS. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 115.]

***empesoi****. Polyrhachis empesoi* Kohout, 2006d: 160, figs 3, 6, 9 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

***enigma****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) enigma* Kohout, 2006c: 78, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***epinotalis****. Polyrhachis militaris* st. *epinotalis* Santschi, 1924b: 222 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO (in key). [First available use of *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *epinotalis* Forel, 1913h: 357; unavailable name (Bolton, 1973b: 313).] Junior synonym of *militaris*: Dorow, 1995: 36. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: **new status (unpublished)**.

***equina****. Polyrhachis equinus* Smith, F. 1857a: 63 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122. Senior synonym of *biloba*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122. See also: Kohout, 2007c: 10.

***erato****. Polyrhachis erato* Forel, 1902h: 512 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189. Senior synonym of *aeschyle*: Kohout, 1988c: 434.

***erecta****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *erecta* Karavaiev, 1935a: 114 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***eremita****. Polyrhachis eremita* Kohout, 1990: 502 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***erosispina****. Polyrhachis bellicosa* var. *erosispina* Emery, 1900d: 713 (footnote) (w.) NEW GUINEA. Karavaiev, 1927e: 12 (q.). Junior synonym of *bellicosa*: Hung, 1970: 5. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Kohout, 1988b: 419.

***esarata****. Polyrhachis esarata* Bolton, 1973b: 303, figs. 45, 55 (w.) GHANA.

***escherichi****. Polyrhachis escherichi* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 534, fig. 6 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

***esuriens****. Polyrhachis sexspinosa* var. *esuriens* Emery, 1897d: 591 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12. Revived from synonymy, raised to species and senior synonym of *arcuspinosa, juxtaspinosa*: Kohout, 1998: 518.

***etheli****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) etheli* Chapman, 1963: 260, fig. 8 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

*eucharis. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) eucharis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 22, fig. 12 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *atropos*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513.

*euclides. Polyrhachis dives* var. *euclides* Forel, 1913f: 202 (w.q.m.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *dives*: Bolton, 1974b: 173.

***eudora****. Polyrhachis eudora* Smith, F. 1860b: 99, pl. 1, fig. 19 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Polyrhachis*: Kohout, 1998: 528.

***euryala****. Polyrhachis euryalus* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Junior synonym of *rastellata*: Mayr, 1872: 138; Bingham, 1903: 414. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *rastellata*: Emery, 1900d: 720; Emery, 1925b: 208. Revived status as species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 259; Dorow, 1995: 22. Senior synonym of *torricelliana*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50; Kohout, 2009b: 44; of *baduri*: Kohout, 2009b: 44. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 125. Current subspecies: nominal plus *javana*.

***eurynota****. Polyrhachis eurynota* Emery, 1897d: 587, pl. 1, figs. 26, 27 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

*eurytus. Polyrhachis eurytus* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 24 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467. Junior synonym of *olena*: Bolton, 1974b: 177.

***euterpe****. Polyrhachis euterpe* Forel, 1902h: 511 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189.

***exarata****. Polyrhachis exarata* Emery, 1887a: 226 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Emery, 1921e: 17. See also: Kohout, 2007a: 198.

*exasperatus. Polyrhachis exasperatus* Smith, F. 1861b: 41, pl. 1, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

***excellens****. Polyrhachis excellens* Viehmeyer, 1912: 14, fig. 19 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Emery, 1921e: 17. See also: Kohout, 2007a: 221.

***excisa****. Polyrhachis excisa* Mayr, 1867a: 64, pl. 2, fig. 5 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Unplaced to subgenus: Emery, 1925b: 209. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Dorow, 1995: 14.

***excitata****. Polyrhachis excitata* Viehmeyer, 1913: 147, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181. Subspecies of *schang*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 48. Revived status as species: Kohout, 1998: 507.

***exercita****. Formica exercita* Walker, 1859: 370 (q.m.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; in *P. (Campomyrma*): Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14. Senior synonym of *clypeata* (and its junior synonym *indica*): Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lucidiventris, obtusisquama, rastrata*.

***exflavicornis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* subsp. *exflavicornis* Baltazar, 1966: 282. Replacement name for *flavicornis* Stitz, 1925: 132. [Junior primary homonym of *flavicornis* Smith, F. 1857a: 63.]

*exlex. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) daemeli* var. *exlex* Forel, 1915b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *cupreata*: Kohout, 1988c: 433.

*exophthalma. Polyrhachis striatorugosa* var. *exophthalma* Forel, 1913k: 136 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Subspecies of *sumatrensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 348. Junior synonym of *striatorugosa*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

***exotica****. Polyrhachis exotica* Kohout, 1987: 170, figs. 9, 11, 15 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

***expressa****. Polyrhachis expressa* Kohout, 2006b: 99, figs. 2B, F-G (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*exul. Polyrhachis exul* Emery, 1883: 147 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Junior synonym of *guerini*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key).

*exulans. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) exulans* Clark, 1941: 91, pl. 13, fig. 24 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *dives*: Kohout, 1988c: 433.

*felici. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* subsp. *felici* Emery, 1925b: 206. Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *santschii* Emery, 1921e: 24. [Junior primary homonym of *santschii* Mann, 1919: 375.] Junior synonym of *lanuginosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 335.

***femorata****. Polyrhachis femoratus* Smith, F. 1858b: 73, pl. 4, fig. 46 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 113. Senior synonym of *emeryi*: Forel, 1894b: 72; Taylor, 1989a: 23.

***fergusoni****. Polyrhachis punctillata* r. *fergusoni* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Junior synonym of *punctillata*: Bingham, 1903: 410. Currently subspecies of *punctillata*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

*fernandensis. Polyrhachis decemdentata* var. *fernandensis* Forel, 1901e: 377 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA. Santschi, 1910c: 396 (q.). Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302.

***fervens****. Polyrhachis fervens* Smith, F. 1860b: 101, pl. 1, fig. 26 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Combination in *P. (Dolichorhachis*): Emery, 1925b: 189; in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Dorow, 1995: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 348. Senior synonym of *indocilis, kershawi, valerus*: Kohout, 1988c: 434.

***festina.*** *Polyrhachis festina* Kohout, 2008a: 271, figs. 3C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***fiorii****. Polyrhachis aurea* subsp. *fiorii* Emery, 1914f: 429 (w.) VANUATU. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186.

***fissa****. Polyrhachis fissus* Mayr, 1902: 301 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995. Senior synonym of *bequaerti, ugandensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 304.

***flavibasis****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) flavibasis* Clark, 1930c: 16, fig. 1 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***flavicornis****. Polyrhachis flavicornis* Smith, F. 1857a: 63 (w.q.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446.

*flavicornis. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *flavicornis* Stitz, 1925: 132 (w.) PHILIPPINES. [Junior primary homonym of *flavicornis* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *exflavicornis* Baltazar, 1966: 282. [A second proposed replacement name, *rubricornis* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362, is both unnecessary and unavailable.]

*flavipes. Polyrhachis decemdentata* var. *flavipes* Stitz, 1910: 149 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302.

***flavoflagellata****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) flavoflagellata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 35, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***follicula****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) follicula* Menozzi, 1926e: 101 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Dorow, 1995: 56.

***foreli****. Polyrhachis foreli* Kohout, 1989: 510, figs. 2, 7, 11 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Material of the unavailbale names *andromeda, papuana* referred here by Kohout, 1998: 521.

***fornicata****. Polyrhachis rastellata* subsp. *fornicata* Emery, 1900d: 720 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in P. (Cyrtomyrma): Emery, 1925b: 208. Raised to species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 261; Dorow, 1995: 23. See also: Kohout, 2008a: 261.

***fortis****. Polyrhachis fortis* Emery, 1893e: 228, pl. 8, fig. 5 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195.

*foveolatus* Lowne, 1865; see under ***DOLICHODERUS***.

*fracta. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *fracta* Santschi, 1914b: 141 (w.) KENYA. Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

***frauenfeldi****. Polyrhachis frauenfeldi* Mayr, 1862: 687 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Mayr, 1865: 45 (m.); Mayr, 1867a: 52 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165. Current subspecies: nominal plus *sanguinea*.

*froggatti. Polyrhachis froggatti* Forel, 1910b: 89 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Junior synonym of *hexacantha*: Taylor, 1989a: 24.

***fruhstorferi****. Polyrhachis fruhstorferi* Emery, 1898b: 238, figs. 11, 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 163; in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 180. Current subspecies: nominal plus *torta*.

***fulakora****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *fulakora* Mann, 1919: 389 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 139.

***fulgens****. Polyrhachis fulgens* Viehmeyer, 1912: 11, fig. 5 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

***fumata****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *fumata* Stitz, 1925: 131 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

***furcata****. Polyrhachis furcatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64, pl. 4, fig. 20 (w.) MYANMAR. Emery, 1889b: 518 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131. Senior synonym of *bankensis, pahangana, tenella*: Dorow, 1995: 54. See also: Bingham, 1903: 388.

***furcula****. Polyrhachis furcula* Emery, 1911b: 537 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

*fusca. Polyrhachis relucens* r. *litigiosa* var. *fusca* Stitz, 1911a: 375 (w.) "Neu-Hannover". **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 38).

***fuscipes****. Polyrhachis fuscipes* Mayr, 1862: 679 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Junior synonym of *hexacantha*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Dalla Torre, 1893: 263. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *hexacantha*: Emery, 1925b: 179. Revived status as species: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 134. Senior synonym of *hestia*: Taylor, 1989a: 23. See also: Kohout, 2012b: 325.

***gab****. Polyrhachis guerini* r. *gab*. Forel, 1879a: 116 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in, *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery 1897d: 584 (in key). See also: Kohout, 1988a: 50.

***gagates****. Polyrhachis gagates* Smith, F. 1858b: 71, pl. 4, fig. 14 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1886f: 194 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 139. Subspecies of *schistacea*: Arnold, 1924: 745. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 199; Bolton, 1973b: 305. Senior synonym of *clariseta, congolensis* (and its junior synonym *indefinita*), *nigriseta, obsidiana* and material of the unavailable name *acheron* referred here: Bolton, 1973b: 305.

*gagatoides. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* var. *gagatoides* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (w.) CONGO. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 142.] Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

*gallicola. Polyrhachis cubaensis* r. *gallicola* Forel, 1894b: 71 (w.q.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994. Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Bolton, 1973b: 329.

***gamaii****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) gamaii* Santschi, 1917b: 295 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1947: 136 (w.). See also: Bolton, 1973b: 351.

***gazelle****. Polyrhachis gazelle* Kohout, 2013a: 19, figs. 3, 6, 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA (New Britain).

***geminata****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) geminata* Mann, 1919: 376, fig. 47 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***gentilis.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) gentilis* Kohout, 2007a: 200, figs. 10, 13, 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***geometrica****. Polyrhachis geometricus* Smith, F. 1859a: 141 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453. See also: Kohout, 2007a: 222.

*gerstaeckeri. Polyrhachis gerstaeckeri* Forel, 1886f: 197 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994. Subspecies of *cubaensis*: Mayr, 1893: 196; Forel, 1894b: 71; Emery, 1896d: 379. Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 325.

***gestroi****. Polyrhachis gestroi* Emery, 1900d: 714 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rufiventris*.

***gibba****. Polyrhachis gibba* Emery, 1901g: 580, fig. E (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207.

***gibbosa****. Polyrhachis aculeata* var. *gibbosa* Forel, 1908a: 9 (w.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1913k: 139 (footnote) (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 205. Raised to species: Kohout, 2008a: 258.

***glabra****. Polyrhachis sericata* subsp. *glabra* Forel, 1911e: 295 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203.

***glabrinotum****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) glabrinotum* Clark, 1930c: 13, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Kohout, 2010: 188 (q.). See also: Bolton, 1975c: 8.

*globularia. Polyrhachis globularia* Mayr, 1867a: 41 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *laevissima*: Mayr, 1879: 651.

***glykera****. Polyrhachis glykera* Forel, 1912n: 72 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195.

***gobini.*** *Polyrhachis gobini* Kohout, 2008a: 277, figs. 4G-H (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***goramensis****. Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *goramensis* Emery, 1887a: 239 (w.) INDONESIA (Goram I.). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Subspecies of *euryala*: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 260. Raised to species and senior synonym of *coronata*: Kohout, 1998: 527. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 126.

***gracilior****. Polyrhachis furcata* r. *gracilior* Forel, 1893c: 25 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 388. Senior synonym of *weberi*: Bolton, 1974b: 174.

*gracilior. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *gracilior* Karavaiev, 1927e: 11 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). [Junior primary homonym of *gracilior* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *amboinae* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*gracilis. Polyrhachis gracilis* Emery, 1887a: 223, pl. 3, fig. 11 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Goram I.). Junior synonym of *schang*: Forel, 1909d: 232.

***grandis****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) grandis* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 415 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***gravis****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) gravis* Clark, 1930c: 15, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***greensladei****. Polyrhachis greensladei* Kohout, 1990: 503 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

***gressitti.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) gressitti* Kohout, 2007a: 223, figs. 66, 69, 72 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***gribodoi****. Polyrhachis gribodoi* Emery, 1887a: 221 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Imai, Kubota, *et al*. 1985: 48 (k.). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122. See also: Kohout, 2007c: 10.

*grisea. Formica grisea* Le Guillou, 1842: 314 (q.) "Triton Bay". Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 8. Junior synonym of *sericata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379.

***grisescens****. Polyrhachis simplex* var. *grisescens* Emery, 1895k: 483 (w.q.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Subspecies of *lacteipennis*: Dorow, 1995: 52. Raised to species: Dietrich, 2004: 335.

***guerini****. Polyrhachis guerini* Roger, 1863a: 157 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 107. Senior synonym of *exul*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key).

*gustavi. Polyrhachis (Myrma) decemdentata* var. *gustavi* Emery, 1921e: 22 (q.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302.

***halidayi****. Polyrhachis halidayi* Emery, 1889b: 517 (w.) MYANMAR. Bingham, 1903: 413 (q.). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180.

*halmaheirae. Polyrhachis orsyllus* r. *halmaheirae* Forel, 1886f: 196 (w.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.). Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263. Junior synonym of *abrupta*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

*hamulata. Polyrhachis sumatrensis* r. *hamulata* Emery, 1887a: 234 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Bingham, 1903: 406. Subspecies of *sumatrensis*: Emery, 1925b: 203. Junior synonym of *sculpturata*: Kohout, 1988: 524.

*harmsi. Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* subsp. *pruinosula* var. *harmsi* Karavaiev, 1930a: 212 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Dorow, 1995: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 349). Material referred to *andromache* by Kohout, 1998: 521.

***hashimotoi****. Polyrhachis hashimotoi* Kohout, 2007c: 12, figs. 7, 8 (w.) BORNEO.

***hastata****. Formica hastata* Latreille, 1802c: 129, pl. 4, fig. 23 (w.) INDONESIA ("Indes orientales"). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201.

***hauxwelli****. Polyrhachis hauxwelli* Bingham, 1903: 394, fig. 133 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 14. See also: Dietrich, 2004: 336.

*hebes. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hostilis* subsp. *hebes* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 62 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *hostilis*: Bolton, 1974b: 175.

***hector****. Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (w.) SINGAPORE. Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 68 (k.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. [Earliest junior synonym of *rubiginosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 316 (junior primary homonym of *rubiginosa* Latreille, 1802c: 170) and hence first available replacement name: Dorow, 1995: 55.] Senior synonym of *malignus, reversa*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; of *achilles*: Dorow, 1995: 55.

*hector. Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1859a: 142 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [Junior primary homonym of *hector* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *andromache* Roger, 1863b: 8.

*hecuba. Polyrhachis hecuba* Forel, 1902h: 527 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 115. Junior synonym of *creusa*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514.

***heinlethii****. Polyrhachis heinlethii* Forel, 1895a: 47 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Senior synonym of *sophiae*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514. Current subspecies: nominal plus *papuana*.

***hemiopticoides****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) hemiopticoides* Mukerjee, 1930: 161, fig. 5 (w.) INDIA.

***hera****. Polyrhachis hera* Forel, 1911e: 302 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190.

***hermione****. Polyrhachis hermione* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in P. (Hedomyrma): Emery, 1925b: 190. Senior synonym of *sulcativentris*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

***hero****. Polyrhachis textor* r. *hero* Forel, 1913k: 135 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183.

*hestia. Polyrhachis semipolita* subsp. *hestia* Forel, 1911e: 295 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Subspecies of *hexacantha*: Emery, 1925b: 179; of *semipolita*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 140. Junior synonym of *fuscipes*: Taylor, 1989a: 23.

***hexacantha****. Formica hexacantha* Erichson, 1842: 260 (w.) TASMANIA. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 74; in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Senior synonym of *froggatti*: Taylor, 1989a: 24. See also: Kohout, 2012b: 326.

***hilaris.*** *Polyrhachis hilaris* Kohout, 2008a: 284, figs. 7C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***hippomanes****. Polyrhachis hippomanes* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 21 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Current subspecies: nominal plus *boettcheri, ceylonensis*. See also: Santschi, 1928g: 253.

***hiram****. Polyrhachis salomo* subsp. *hiram* Forel, 1912a: 80 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202.

***hirsuta****. Polyrhachis hirsuta* Mayr, 1876: 75 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Senior synonym of *quinquedentata*: Taylor, 1989a: 24.

*hirsuta. Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *hirsuta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *hirsuta* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *intricata* Forel, 1918a: 727. [*P. hirsuta* Emery, 1911b: 532. *Nomen nudum*.]

*hirsutula. Polyrhachis continua* var. *hirsutula* Emery, 1911c: 256 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *spinifera*: Kohout, 1998: 520.

***hirta****. Polyrhachis hirta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Kohout, 1990: 503 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191.

*hirta. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) hirta* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 418 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *hirta* Viehmeyer, above.] Replacement name: *kellyi* Hung, 1967a: 201.

***hispida.*** *Polyrhachis hispida* Kohout, 2008a: 290, figs. 11C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***hoelldobleri****. Polyrhachis hoelldobleri* Kohout, 2006b: 99, figs. 2C, H-I (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***hodgsoni****. Polyrhachis hodgsoni* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) MYANMAR. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 760 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. See also: Bingahm, 1903: 390; Dorow & Maschwitz, 1990: 73.

***hookeri****. Polyrhachis hookeri* Lowne, 1865b: 334 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 206 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 220 (l.). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 109. Senior synonym of *aerea*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; of *cataulacoidea*: Kohout, 1994a: 136.

***horacei****. Polyrhachis horacei* Hung, 1967a: 201. Replacement name for *cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 459. [Junior primary homonym of *cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 273.]

***horni****. Polyrhachis horni* Emery, 1901f: 122, fig. (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1908a: 8 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201.

***hortensis****. Polyrhachis hippomanes* var. *hortensis* Forel, 1913k: 138 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 516.

*hortulana. Polyrhachis (Myrma) hortulana* Arnold, 1955: 735, fig. 3 (w.) UGANDA. Junior synonym of *laboriosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 308.

***hosei****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) hosei* Donisthorpe, 1942e: 708 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *inermis*: Bolton, 1974b: 176. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 1998: 526.

***hostilis****. Polyrhachis hostilis* Smith, F. 1859a: 139 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Senior synonym of *hebes, intricata*: Bolton, 1974b: 175. Current subspecies: nominal plus *circumflexa*.

*humerosa. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) humerosa* Emery, 1921e: 18 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ornata*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***hungi****. Polyrhachis hungi* Bolton, 1974b: 175. Replacement name for *nitens* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 65. [Junior primary homonym of *nitens* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 464.]

***hybosa****. Polyrhachis hybosa* Kohout, 2006b: 126, figs. 9C-D (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*hystrix. Myrma hystrix* Billberg, 1820: 104. *Nomen nudum*.

***ignota****. Polyrhachis ignota* Kohout, 1987: 171, figs. 7, 10, 13 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***illaudata****. Polyrhachis illaudatus* Walker, 1859: 373 (w., not m.) SRI LANKA. Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 68 (k.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576. Senior synonym of *mayri*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; of *duodentata, latispinosa*: Bolton, 1974b: 176. Current subspecies: nominal plus *intermedia, pauperata, proximomayri*.

*imatongica. Polyrhachis (Myrma) cubaensis* subsp. *imatongica* Weber, 1943c: 388, pl. 16, fig. 22 (w.) SUDAN. Junior synonym of *viscosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 330.

***imbellis****. Polyrhachis imbellis* Emery, 1887a: 225 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Junior synonym of *zopyra*: Emery, 1898a: 228. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *zopyra*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

***imitator.*** *Polyrhachis imitator* Kohout, 2008a: 311, figs. 12A-B (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***impressa.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) impressa* Kohout, 2007a: 224, figs. 73, 76, 79 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***incerta****.**Polyrhachis incerta* Kohout, 2008c: 163, figs. 1, 3, 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***inclusa****. Polyrhachis inclusa* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13, fig. 18 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188.

***incognita.*** *Polyrhachis incognita* Kohout, 2008a: 312, figs. 12C-D (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***inconspicua****. Polyrhachis inconspicua* Emery, 1887a: 225 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Senior synonym of *thalia*: Taylor, 1989a: 24.

***inconstans****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) thrinax* subsp. *inconstans* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 164 (w.) SINGAPORE.

*indefinita. Polyrhachis gagates* r. *indefinita* Forel, 1913b: 349 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in P. (Myrma): Santschi, 1914b: 139. Junior synonym of *congolensis*: Santschi, 1924b: 224.

*indica. Polyrhachis indica* Mayr, 1870b: 945 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *clypeata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Forel, 1893c: 58.

***indificans****. Formica indificans* Jerdon, 1851: 125 (w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197; in *P. (Myrma*): Dorow, 1995: 35. [Spelling emended to *nidificans* by Jerdon, 1854: 108 and subsequent authors; unjustified emendation.]

*indigens. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schlueteri* var. *indigens* Forel, 1914d: 261 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *schlueteri*: Arnold, 1924: 747.

*indocilis. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) indocilis* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *bicolor* Karavaiev, 1927e: 21. [Junior primary homonym of *bicolor* Smith, F. 1858b: 65.] Junior synonym of *fervens*: Kohout, 1988c: 434.

***inducta****. Polyrhachis inducta* Kohout, 2006b: 127, figs. 9E-F (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***inermis****. Polyrhachis inermis* Smith, F. 1858b: 68, pl. 4, figs. 25, 26 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Senior synonym of *bryanti*: Bolton, 1974b: 176.

***inflata****. Polyrhachis inflata* Kohout, 2006b: 127, figs. 9G-H (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***insularis****. Polyrhachis inconspicua* var. *insularis* Emery, 1887a: 226 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Raised to species and senior synonym of *subnitens*: Taylor, 1989a: 25.

***integra****. Polyrhachis integra* Kohout, 2006b: 129, figs. 10A-B (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***intermedia****. Polyrhachis mayri* subsp. *intermedia* Forel, 1886d: 242 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Bingham, 1903: 405. Subspecies of *mayri*: Emery, 1925b: 201. Currently subspecies of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1995b: 350.

*intricata. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hostilis* var. *intricata* Forel, 1918a: 727. Replacement name for *hirsuta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58. [Junior primary homonym of *hirsuta* Mayr, 1876: 75.] Junior synonym of *hostilis*: Bolton, 1974b: 175.

***inusitata****. Polyrhachis inusitata* Kohout, 1989: 513, figs. 4, 5, 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *sericeopubescens*: Kohout, 1998: 520. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 2012a: 39. See also: Kohout, 2013a: 28.

***io****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) thalia* var. *io* Forel, 1915b: 114 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Taylor, 1989a: 25.

*iperpunctata. Polyrhachis (Myrma) iperpunctata* Menozzi, 1942: 181, fig. 4 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). [Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 466. Misspelled as *iperstriata* by Eidmann, 1944: 424.] Junior synonym of *latispina*: Bolton, 1973b: 310.

*irritabilis. Polyrhachis irritabilis* Smith, F. 1859a: 141 (q.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Roger, 1863b: 6.

***isabellae****. Polyrhachis convexa* var. *isabellae* Forel, 1908a: 9 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204.

***isacantha****. Polyrhachis isacantha* Emery, 1887a: 232, pl. 4, figs. 22, 23 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Goram I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201.

***ithona****. Polyrhachis ithonus* Smith, F. 1860b: 99, pl. 1, fig. 18 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Subspecies of *relucens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1893e: 228; Emery, 1896d: 379; Emery, 1897d: 579; Stitz, 1911a: 375; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460. Revived status as species: Bolton, 1974b: 177.

***jacksoniana****. Polyrhachis jacksoniana* Roger, 1863a: 158 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Subspecies of *hexacantha*: Emery, 1925b: 179. Revived status as species: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 137; Taylor, 1989a: 25.

***jacobsoni****. Polyrhachis jacobsoni* Forel, 1909d: 230 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***janthinogaster****. Polyrhachis mucronata* var. *janthinogaster* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***japensis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) mucronata* subsp. *japensis* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1943d: 467 (q.).

*javana*; Emery, 1887 and Forel, 1893; see under *javanica*.

***javana****. Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [First available use of *Polyrhachis rastellata* subsp. *euryala* var. *javana* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51; unavailable name. (Dorow, 1995: 23 incorrectly gives Karavaiev, 1927e: 49 as first available use of the name.)] Crawley, 1924: 409 (q.). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Currently subspecies of *euryala*: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 260.

*javana. Polyrhachis sculpturata* r. *javana* Stitz, 1925: 134 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [Junior primary homonym of *javana* Crawley, above.] Replacement name: *javaniana* Santschi, 1928h: 140.]

*javana. Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *javana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 49 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [Junior primary homonym of *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.] Replacement name: *javanensis* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

***javanensis****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *javanensis* Santschi, 1928h: 140. Replacement name for *javana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 49. [Junior primary homonym of *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.] Currently subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41.

***javaniana****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) sculpturata* var. *javaniana* Santschi, 1928h: 140. Replacement name for *javana* Stitz, 1925: 134. [Junior primary homonym of *javana* Crawley, 1923a: 31.]

***javanica****. Polyrhachis thrinax* var. *javanica* Mayr, 1867a: 52 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Emery, 1887a: 222 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 13 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127. [Misspelled as *javana* by Emery, 1887a: 222; Forel, 1893c: 19 (in key).] Subspecies of *thrinax*: Emery, 1896d: 378; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 510.

***jerdonii****. Polyrhachis jerdonii* Forel, 1892m: 17 (footnote) (w.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1893c: 17 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. [Also described as new by Forel, 1893c: 17.] See also: Kohout, 2006a: 146.

***jianghuaensis****. Polyrhachis jianghuaensis* Wang & Wu, 1991: 597, figs. 1, 4, 5, 9 (w.q.) CHINA.

***johnsoni****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *johnsoni* Mann, 1919: 390 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Subspecies of *debilis*: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 266. Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 140.

***jurii****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) jurii* Karavaiev, 1935a: 116, fig. 30 (w.) CAMBODIA. See also: Kohout, 1998: 527.

*juxtaspinosa. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) juxtaspinosa* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 417, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; of *esuriens*: Kohout, 1998: 518.

***kaipi****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) kaipi* Mann, 1919: 382, fig. 52 (not 62 as given in text) (w.) SOLOMON IS .

*karawaiewi. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) karawaiewi* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *convexa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 17. [Junior primary homonym of *convexa* Roger, 1863a: 153.] Junior synonym of *radicicola*: Kohout, 1998: 513.

***kazuoi.*** *Polyrhachis kazuoi* Kohout, 2008a: 291, figs. 11E-F (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*kellyi. Polyrhachis kellyi* Hung, 1967a: 201. Replacement name for *hirta* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 418. [Junior primary homonym of *hirta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59.] Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

***keratifera****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) keratifera* Karavaiev, 1927e: 39, fig. 17 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***kerri****. Polyrhachis acantha* var. *kerri* Forel, 1911g: 286 (w.) THAILAND. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Currently subspecies of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1995b: 351.

*kershawi. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) kershawi* Clark, 1930c: 12, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Kohout, 1988a: 434.

***khepra****. Polyrhachis khepra* Bolton, 1973b: 334, figs. 51, 57 (w.) GHANA.

*kirkae. Polyrhachis (Florencea) kirkae* Donisthorpe, 1937a: 624, figs. 5, 6 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: Hung, 1971: 44.

*kohli. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) kohli* Forel, 1916: 454 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 206. Junior synonym of *volkarti*: Bolton, 1973b: 341.

***kokoda.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) kokoda* Kohout, 2007a: 226, figs. 74, 77, 80 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***kyawthani****. Polyrhachis kyawthani* Kohout, 2006b: 129, figs. 10C-D (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***labella****. Polyrhachis labella* Smith, F. 1860b: 101, pl. 1, fig. 25 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunneipes*.

***laboriosa****. Polyrhachis laboriosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 72, pl. 4, figs. 21, 22 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Mayr, 1896: 250 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914d: 384. Senior synonym of *architecta, hortulana*: Bolton, 1973b: 308.

***lachesis****. Polyrhachis lachesis* Forel, in Emery, 1897d: 582 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185.

***laciniata****. Polyrhachis laciniata* Emery, 1900c: 335, pl. 8, fig. 45 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

***lacteipennis****. Polyrhachis lacteipennis* Smith, F. 1858b: 60, pl. 4, fig. 40 (q.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. Senior synonym of *simplex* (and its junior synonym *spiniger*): Bolton, 1974b: 177. Current subspecies: nominal plus *obsoleta*.

*laeta. Polyrhachis (Myrma) lauta* var. *laeta* Emery, 1921e: 22 (q.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *lauta*: Bolton, 1973b: 311.

***laevigata****. Polyrhachis laevigatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195.

***laevissima****. Polyrhachis laevissimus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64, pl. 4, fig. 42 (w.) MYANMAR. Mayr, 1879: 651 (q.); Bingham, 1903: 402 (m.). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137. Senior synonym of *globularia*: Mayr, 1879: 651. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 113. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dichroa*.

*laevissimus. Polyrhachis laevissimus* Smith, F. 1859a: 141 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [Junior primary homonym of *laevissima* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *levior* Roger, 1863b: 8.

***lama****. Polyrhachis lama* Kohout, 1994b: 137, fig. 1 (w.) TIBET. See also: Maschwitz, Dorow, Buschinger & Kalytta, 2000: 27.

***lamellidens****. Polyrhachis lamellidens* Smith, F. 1874: 403 (w.) JAPAN. Donisthorpe, 1937a: 627 (q.); Koriba, 1963: 200 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.); Hung, 1970: 29 (m.).

***laminata****. Polyrhachis laminata* Mayr, 1867a: 65, pl.2, fig. 6 (q.) INDONESIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

***lancearia****. Polyrhachis thrinax* var. *lancearius* Forel, 1893c: 19 (diagnosis in key) (w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 184.

***lanuginosa****. Polyrhachis lanuginosa* Santschi, 1910c: 394, fig. 17 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1921e: 24; in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997. Senior synonym of *conradti, felici*: Bolton, 1973b: 335.

***lata****. Polyrhachis guerini* subsp. *lata* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 110. Subspecies of *aurea*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 110; of *guerini*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 135. Raised to species and senior synonym of *aegra*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515.

***latharis****. Polyrhachis latharis* Bolton, 1973b: 348, figs. 49, 60 (w.q.) GHANA.

*latifrons. Polyrhachis latifrons* Roger, 1863a: 155 (w.) INDONESIA (Bintang I.). Senior synonym of *modiglianii*: Emery, 1895g: 357. Junior synonym of *arcuata*: Emery, 1897d: 583.

***latinota****. Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *latinota* Viehmeyer, 1912: 11, fig. 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188. Raised to species: Viehmeyer, 1913: 54.

***latispina****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) latispina* Emery, 1925b: 206. Replacement name for *atalanta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 263. [Junior primary homonym of *atalanta* Emery, 1898b: 243.] Senior synonym of *iperpunctata*: Bolton, 1973b: 309.

*latispinosa. Polyrhachis (Myrma) latispinosa* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460, pl. 2, fig. 1 (q.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1974b: 176.

***latona****. Polyrhachis latona* Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 337 (w.) TAIWAN. Forel, 1912a: 79 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Senior synonym of *dorsorugosa*: Wu & Wang, 1995: 167.

***latreillii****. Formica latreillii* Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 205 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 73; in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Polyrhachis*: Kohout, 1998: 528.

*laurae. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *laurae* Menozzi, 1926e: 100 (w.m.) SINGAPORE. Junior synonym of *leviuscula*: Kohout, 1998: 507.

***lauta****. Polyrhachis lauta* Santschi, 1910c: 397, fig. 19 (q.) CONGO. Bolton, 1973b: 311 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997. Senior synonym of *laeta, localis*: Bolton, 1973b: 311.

***leae****. Polyrhachis leae* Forel, 1913g: 193 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 114. See also: Taylor, 1989a: 27.

***leonidas****. Polyrhachis leonidas* Forel, 1901b: 34 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 130.

***leopoldi****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) leopoldi* Santschi, 1932b: 25, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.).

***lepida****. Polyrhachis lepida* Kohout, 2006b: 113, figs. 7A-B (w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***lestoni****. Polyrhachis lestoni* Bolton, 1973b: 349, figs. 48, 61 (w.) GHANA.

***levior****. Polyrhachis levior* Roger, 1863b: 8. Replacement name for *laevissimus* Smith, F. 1859a: 141. [Junior primary homonym of *laevissima* Smith, 1858b: 64.] Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 110. Subspecies of *rastellata*: Forel, 1902h: 527. Revived status as species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 248; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 137. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 130.

***leviuscula****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *leviuscula* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 164 (w.) SINGAPORE. Raised to species and senior synonym of *laurae*: Kohout, 1998: 507.

***lilianae****. Polyrhachis lilianae* Forel, 1911b: 213 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Forel, 1912n: 71 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***limbata****. Polyrhachis limbata* Emery, 1897d: 585, pl. 1, fig. 24 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188. Senior synonym of *verticalis*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

***limitis****. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) alexisi* st. *limitis* Santschi, 1939c: 12 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Raised to species: Bolton, 1973b: 350.

***linae****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) linae* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 262, fig. 12 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 131.

***litigiosa****. Polyrhachis relucens* subsp. *litigiosa* Emery, 1897d: 581 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in P. (Myrma): Mann, 1919: 380. Raised to species and senior synonym of *pruinosula*: Kohout, 1998: 522.

*localis. Polyrhachis lauta* var. *localis* Forel, 1913h: 359 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *lauta*: Bolton, 1973b: 311.

***lombokensis****. Polyrhachis lombokensis* Emery, 1898b: 239 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Lombok I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Forel, 1915b: 115.

***longipes****. Polyrhachis longipes* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195.

*longipes. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) longipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 821, pl. 65, figs. 1, 2; pl. 66, fig. 10 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *longipes* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *macropa* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40.

*longispina. Polyrhachis schlaginhaufeni* var. *longispina* Viehmeyer, 1912: 12 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Misspelled as *longispinosa* by Emery, 1925b: 187.] Subspecies of *aurita*: Bolton, 1995b: 352. Junior synonym of *aurita*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

***loriai****. Polyrhachis loriai* Emery, 1897d: 585, pl. 1, fig. 25 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188.

***loweryi****. Polyrhachis loweryi* Kohout, 1990: 505 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Kohout, 2010: 200 (q.).

***lownei****. Polyrhachis hookeri* r. *lownei* Forel, 1895a: 44 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 109. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515.

*lucens. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) lucens* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 194 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *dives*: Dorow, 1995: 52.

***lucida****. Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *lucida* Emery, 1894b: 74. Replacement name for *lucidula* Emery, 1893g: 269 (footnote). [Junior primary homonym of *lucidula* Emery, 1893f: 254 (footnote).]

***lucidiventris****. Polyrhachis clypeata* var. *lucidiventris* Forel, 1907a: 39 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Currently subspecies of *exercita*: Bolton, 1995b: 352, Dorow, 1995: 14.

***lucidula****. Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893f: 254 (footnote) (w.) MYANMAR. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 516.

*lucidula. Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *lucidula* Emery, 1893g: 269 (footnote) (q.) WEST MALAYSIA. [Junior primary homonym of *lucidula* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *lucida* Emery, 1894b: 74.]

***luctuosa****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) luctuosa* Emery, 1921e: 25 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 131.

***lugens****. Polyrhachis lugens* Mayr, 1867a: 63, pl. 2, fig. 5 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

***lumi****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) lumi* Kohout, 2007a: 201, figs. 11, 14, 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***luteogaster****. Polyrhachs (Myrmatopa) luteogaster* Kohout, 2012a: 35. Replacement name for *rufiventris* Emery, 1911c: 256. [Junior primary homonym of *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391.]

*lycidas. Polyrhachis lycidas* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Mayr, 1867a: 58 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123. Junior synonym of *rixosa*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

***lydiae****. Polyrhachis schencki* r. *lydiae* Forel, 1902h: 523 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185. Raised to species: Kohout, 1988c: 434.

*lyrifera. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lyrifera* Stitz, 1933: 73, fig. 5 (w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *curta*: Bolton, 1973b: 346.

*lysistrata. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) lysistrata* Santschi, 1920a: 569 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *delicata*: Kohout, 1994a: 135.

***maai****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) maai* Kohout, 2007a: 227, figs. 75, 78, 81 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***machaon****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) machaon* Santschi, 1920a: 568 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***mackayi****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) mackayi* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 258, fig. 9 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 100.

***macropa****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) macropus* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40. Replacement name for *longipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 821. [Junior primary homonym of *longipes* Smith, F. 1859a: 140.] [*P. macropus* also given as replacement name by Wheeler, W.M. 1916i: 37.]

***maculata****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) polymnia* var. *maculata* Forel, 1915b: 115 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Taylor, 1989a: 25.

*maeandrifera. Polyrhachis lachesis* subsp. *maeandrifera* Emery, 1897d: 582 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *paxilla*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***magnifica****. Polyrhachis sexspinosa* subsp. *magnifica* Menozzi, 1926e: 98 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Raised to species: Bolton, 1975c: 9.

*major. Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *major* Stitz, 1911a: 381 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Junior synonym of *ralumensis*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50.

*malaccana. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) sexspinosa* var. *malaccana* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167, fig. 15 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *calypso*: Bolton, 1975c: 7.

***malaensis****. Polyrhachis (Dolichorhachis) malaensis* Mann, 1919: 386, fig. 57 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Dorow, 1995: 28.

*malignus. Polyrhachis malignus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70, pl. 4, fig. 44 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174.

***mamba.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) mamba* Kohout, 2007a: 229, figs. 82, 85, 88 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***manni****. Polyrhachis manni* Kohout, 2008a: 304, figs. 10G-H (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***manusensis****. Polyrhachis manusensis* Kohout, 2013a: 21, figs. 8, 11, 12 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Manus I.).

***marginata****. Polyrhachis marginatus* Smith, F. 1859a: 139 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188. Senior synonym of *rotundiceps*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

***maryatiae.*** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) maryatiae* Kohout, 2007b: 2, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) BORNEO (Sabah).

***masaokai.*** *Polyrhachis masaokai* Kohout, 2008a: 279, figs. 5C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*maynei. Polyrhachis maynei* Forel, 1911f: 282 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 997. Junior synonym of *curta*: Bolton, 1973b: 346.

*mayri. Polyrhachis mayri* Roger, 1863b: 7 (w.) SRI LANKA. Bingham, 1903: 405 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 46 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165. Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576.

*mayumbensis. Polyrhachis rufipalpis* r. *mayumbensis* Forel, 1913h: 358 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *rufipalpis*: Bolton, 1973b: 317.

*mediopilosa. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *atrociliata* var. *mediopilosa* Santschi, 1923e: 295 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *schistacea* by Bolton, 1973b: 318.

***medusa****. Polyrhachis schistacea* r. *medusa* Forel, 1897c: 206 (w.q.m.) TANZANIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 140. Subspecies of *schistacea*: Forel, 1901h: 78; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002. Raised to species: Forel, 1907g: 92; Santschi, 1914b: 140; Emery, 1925b: 199. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 312.

***mellita.*** *Polyrhachis mellita* Kohout, 2008a: 289, figs. 11A-B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***melpomene****. Polyrhachis melpomene* Emery, 1897d: 592 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. Senior synonym of *dolichocephala*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

***menelas****. Polyrhachis menelas* Forel, 1904c: 30 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195.

***menozzii****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) menozzii* Karavaiev, 1927e: 9, fig. 2 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). See also: Kohout, 2012a: 45.

***mentor****. Polyrhachis mentor* Forel, 1901b: 31 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Junior synonym of *limbata*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 54. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 1998: 512.

*merops. Polyrhachis merops* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 17 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Subspecies of *rufofemorata*: Emery, 1898a: 228; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460. Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

***metella****. Polyrhachis metella* Smith, F. 1860b: 99, pl. 1, figs. 20, 21 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185. See also: Viehmeyer, 1912: 10.

***micans****. Polyrhachis micans* Mayr, 1876: 76 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Santschi, 1920g: 185.

***militaris****. Formica militaris* Fabricius, 1782: 493 (q.) "Tropical Africa". Smith, F. 1858b: 72 (m.); Mayr, 1866b: 886 (w.). Combination in *Myrma*: Billberg, 1820: 104; in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 72; in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 140. Senior synonym of *bruta, calabarica, cupreopubescens, ssibangensis, striativentris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; of *epinotalis, nkomoensis*: Dorow, 1995: 36, 37 respectively. Material of the unavailable names *argentatus, dido, pleurata, sankisiana, transversaria* referred here by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***mindanaensis****. Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) ypsilon* var. *mindanaensis* Emery, 1923: 62 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Raised to species: Hung, 1970: 20.

***minima.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) minima* Kohout, 2007a: 202, figs. 12, 15, 18 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*minor. Polyrhachis armata* var. *minor* Forel, 1886d: 241 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *defensa*: Bingham, 1903: 393.

*minor. Polyrhachis bihamata* var. *minor* Karavaiev, 1927e: 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *minor* Forel, above.] Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Hung, 1970: 16.

***mitrata****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) mitrata* Menozzi, 1932f: 303 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

***mjobergi****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 112 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *anguliceps*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***modesta****. Polyrhachis modestus* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (q.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187; in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Dorow, 1995: 57.

*modiglianii. Polyrhachis modiglianii* Emery, 1888a: 529, pl. 9, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *latifrons*: Emery, 1895g: 357.

***moeschi****. Polyrhachis moeschi* Forel, 1912n: 73 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Crawley, 1923a: 31 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

*moeschiella. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) gestroi* var. *moeschiella* Forel, 1918a: 726. Unnecessary replacement name for, and hence junior synonym of, *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391: Bolton, 1995b: 352.

***moesta****. Polyrhachis hippomanes* var. *moesta* Emery, 1887a: 237 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Santschi, 1928b: 39 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 195. Raised to species: Wang & Wu, 1991: 599. Senior synonym of *tobias*: Kohout, 1998: 516.

*monacha. Polyrhachis monacha* Karavaiev, 1926a: 144. *Nomen nudum*; material referred to *phyllophilus* by Karavaiev, 1927e: 29.

***mondoi****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) mondoi* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 250, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 131.

***monista****. Polyrhachis monista* Santschi, 1910c: 398, fig. 20 (q.) CONGO. Santschi, 1914d: 384 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914d: 384. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 343.

***montana****. Polyrhachis montana* Hung, 1970: 23, figs. 16-22 (w.) BORNEO.

***monteithi****. Polyrhachis monteithi* Kohout, 2006b: 101, figs. 3A, D-E (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***monticola.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) monticola* Kohout, 2007a: 230, figs. 83, 86, 89 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*moorei. Polyrhachis (Myrma) moorei* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 208 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *zopyra*: Bolton, 1974b: 179.

***muara****. Polyrhachis muara* Kohout, 2009a: 13, figs. 3, 4 (w.) BRUNEI.

***mucronata****. Polyrhachis mucronatus* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Senior synonym of *cyrtomyrmoides*: Kohout, 2010: 182. Current subspecies: nominal plus *janthinogaster, japensis*.

*mucronis. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) thrinax* var. *mucronis* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *thrinax*: Brown, 1959d: 164.

***muelleri****. Polyrhachis muelleri* Forel, 1893c: 32 (w.) SINGAPORE. Forel, 1901d: 302 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 754 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193.

***multicella****. Polyrhachis solmsi* var. *multicella* Forel, 1911b: 214 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***murina****. Polyrhachis murina* Emery, 1893e: 198 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123. Current subspecies: nominal plus *selecta*.

***muscula****. Polyrhachis orsyllus* r. *musculus* Forel, 1901b: 29 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Currently subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41.

***mutata****. Polyrhachis mutatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 64, pl. 4, figs. 12, 13 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Senior synonym of *ajax*: Bingham, 1903: 399. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174. Revived from synonymy: Dorow, 1995: 55.

*mutiliae. Polyrhachis mutiliae* Smith, F. 1861b: 39, pl. 1, figs. 15, 20 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197. Junior synonym of *dives*: Bolton, 1974b: 173.

*mystica. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) mystica* Karavaiev, 1927e: 41, fig. 19 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *cryptoceroides*: Dorow, 1995: 51.

***narendrani****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) narendrani* Karmaly, 2004: 540, figs. 1, 2 (w.) INDIA. [Named incorrectly in key as *travencoricus*: Karmaly, 2004: 547; unavailable name.]

*natalensis. Polyrhachis natalensis* Santschi, 1914e: 41 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999. Subspecies of *revoili*: Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12. Junior synonym of *revoili*: Forel, 1916: 453; Arnold, 1924: 754; Bolton, 1973b: 338.

***neglecta.*** *Polyrhachis neglecta* Kohout, 2008a: 285, figs. 7E-F (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***nepenthicola****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) nepenthicola* Kohout, 2013b: 49, figs. 1-8 (w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***neptunus****. Polyrhachis neptunus* Smith, F. 1865: 69, pl. 4, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183.

*nesiotis. Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* subsp. *andromache* var. *nesiotis* Mann, 1919: 380, fig. 50 (w.) SOLOMON IS. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 353).

***neuguinensis****. Polyrhachis neuguinensis* Kohout, 2013a: 30, figs. 19, 24, 25 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*nidificans* Jerdon; see under *indificans*.

***nigra****. Polyrhachis niger* Mayr, 1862: 683 (q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201.

***nigrescens****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) nigrescens* Karavaiev, 1927e: 16, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***nigriceps****. Polyrhachis nigriceps* Smith, F. 1863: 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192. Senior synonym of *atalanta*: Emery, 1925b: 192; of *kirkae*: Hung, 1971: 44.

***nigricornis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *nigricornis* Santschi, 1928h: 136 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***nigripes****. Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *nigripes* Emery, 1897d: 592 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Raised to species: Kohout, 2010: 176.

*nigripes. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) thrinax* var. *nigripes* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 164 (w.) SINGAPORE. [Junior primary homonym of *nigripes* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *overbecki*: Dorow, 1995: 63. Viehmeyer, 1922: 220 (q.).

*nigriseta. Polyrhachis nigriseta* Santschi, 1910c: 399 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 140. Subspecies of *gagates*: Forel, 1913b: 349; of *schistacea*: Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1914b: 140; Emery, 1925b: 199. Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305.

***nigrita****. Polyrhachis nigrita* Mayr, 1895: 153 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267. Senior synonym of *schoutedeni*: Bolton, 1973b: 328.

***nigronitens****. Polyrhachis coerulescens* var. *nigronitens* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

***nigropilosa****. Polyrhachis nigropilosa* Mayr, 1872: 141 (w.) BORNEO. Menozzi, 1926e: 99 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 47 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124. Senior synonym of *conophthalma*: Kohout, 1998: 522. Current subspecies: nominal plus *polluta*.

***nitens****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 464 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA.

*nitens. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 65 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *nitens* Donisthorpe, above.] Replacement name: *hungi* Bolton, 1974b: 175.

***nitida****. Polyrhachis nitidus* Smith, F. 1857a: 61 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

***nitidissima****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* var. *nitidissima* Karavaiev, 1927e: 48 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

***nitidiventris****. Polyrhachis sericata* var. *nitidiventris* Stitz, 1911a: 375 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Karavaiev, 1927e: 47 (q.); Donisthorpe, 1943a: 173 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203.

*nkomoensis. Polyrhachis militaris* var. *nkomoensis* Santschi, 1924b: 222 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO (in key). [First available use of *Polyrhachis (Myrma) militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *nkomoensis* Forel, 1916: 447 (w.q.m.); unavailable name (Bolton, 1973b: 313).] Junior synonym of *militaris*: Dorow, 1995: 37.

***noesaensis****. Polyrhachis villipes* var. *noesaensis* Forel, 1915a: 43 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 522.

***nofra****. Polyrhachis nofra* Bolton, 1975c: 9, fig. 8 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***nomo****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *nomo* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 142 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 131.

*nox. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) nox* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 249, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *australis*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513.

***nudata****. Polyrhachis nudatus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

***numeria****. Polyrhachis numeria* Smith, F. 1861b: 42, pl. 1, fig. 25 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Senior synonym of *schizospina*: Kohout, 1998: 527.

***obesior****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) mayri* var. *obesior* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Subspecies of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1995b: 353. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 522.

***obliqua****. Polyrhachis labella* var. *obliqua* Stitz, 1911a: 375, fig. 21 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Raised to species and material of the unavailable name *aloseana* referred here: Kohout, 1998: 523.

*oblisa. Polyrhachis exasperata* var. *oblisa* Forel, 1911d: 395 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

***obscura****. Polyrhachis hookeri* r. *obscura* Forel, 1895a: 44 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516.

*obsidiana. Polyrhachis (Myrma) gagates* subsp. *obsidiana* Emery, 1921e: 21 (w.) GABON. Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305.

*obsidiana. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) obsidiana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 50, fig. 21 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). [Junior primary homonym of *obsidiana* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *coronata* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

***obsoleta****. Polyrhachis simplex* var. *obsoleta* Forel, 1893c: 26 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Currently subspecies of *lacteipennis*: Bolton, 1995b: 353.

***obtusa****. Polyrhachis aurea* var. *obtusa* Emery, 1897d: 589 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 110. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516. Senior synonym of *aruana*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

*obtusata* Emery, 1895; see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

***obtusisquama****. Polyrhachis clypeata* var. *obtusisquama* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Currently subspecies of *exercita*: Bolton, 1995b: 353; Dorow, 1995: 14.

***ochracea****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) ochracea* Karavaiev, 1927e: 30 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Santschi, 1933d: 2 (q.).

***oedacantha****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) oedacantha* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 135 (w.) BORNEO.

*oedipus*; see under *aedipus*.

***ogatai.*** *Polyrhachis ogatai* Kohout, 2008a: 281, figs. 5E-F, 6B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***olena****. Polyrhachis olenus* Smith, F. 1861b: 39, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Senior synonym of *eurytus*: Bolton, 1974b: 177.

***olybria****. Polyrhachis olybrius* Forel, 1912n: 73 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197; in *P. (Polyhachis*): Kohout, 1998: 508.

***omyrmex****. Dolichoderus (Irenia) omyrmex* Donisthorpe, 1938e: 502, fig. (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa*): Dorow, 1995: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 353. [Name misspelled as *omymyrmex*: Hölldobler & Wilson, 1990: 164.]

***opalescens****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) opalescens* Clark, 1930c: 11, fig. 1 (w.) VANUATU.

***ops****. Polyrhachis micans* subsp. *ops* Forel, 1907h: 308 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Raised to species: Taylor, 1989a: 26.

***orbihumera****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) orbihumera* Xu, 2002b: 526, figs. 26-29 (w.q.) CHINA.

***orientalis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *orientalis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 38 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***ornata****. Polyrhachis ornata* Mayr, 1876: 73 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 107. Senior synonym of *chrysothorax, humerosa*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***orokana.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) orokana* Kohout, 2007a: 231, figs. 84, 87, 90 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***orpheus****. Polyrhachis orpheus* Forel, 1911b: 216 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

*orsyllus. Polyrhachis orsyllus* Smith, F. 1861b: 39, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Junior synonym of *vindex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254. Revived from synonymy: Karavaiev, 1927e: 48. Junior synonym of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41.

***osae****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) osae* Mann, 1919: 384, figs. 54-56 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

***osiris****. Polyrhachis osiris* Bolton, 1975c: 10, figs. 4, 13 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***otleti****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) otleti* Forel, 1916: 449 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 336.

***overbecki****. Polyrhachis thrinax* subsp. *overbecki* Dorow, 1995: 63. Replacement name for *nigripes* Viehmeyer, 1916 a: 164. [Junior primary homonym of *nigripes* Emery, 1897d: 592.

***pacifica****. Polyrhachis pacifica* Kohout, 2006b: 140, figs. 12C-D (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***pagana****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *pagana* Santschi, 1928h: 134, fig. 2 (w.) INDIA. Raised to species: Kohout, 2008a: 258.

*pahangana. Polyrhachis furcata* subsp. *pahangana* Forel, 1911d: 395 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in P. (Myrmhopla): Emery, 1925b: 193. Junior synonym of *furcata*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

***palaearctica****. Polyrhachis palaearctica* Dietrich, 2004: 330, figs. 11, 12 (w.q.m.) JORDAN.

***pallescens****. Polyrhachis guerini* var. *pallescens* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Subspecies of *aurea*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); of *guerini*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 135. Raised to species and senior synonym of *depilis*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516.

***pallipes****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) pallipes* Donisthorpe, 1948d: 603 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Kohout, 2007a: 203.

*pandarus. Polyrhachis pandarus* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1862: 679 (q.). Junior synonym of *armata*: Roger, 1863b: 9.

*paprika. Polyrhachis biroi* var. *paprika* Forel, 1911e: 296 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

*papuana. Polyrhachis relucens* subsp. *decipiens* var. *papuana* Emery, 1897d: 580 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Dorow, 1995: 38; Bolton, 1995b: 354). Material referred to *foreli* by Kohout, 1998: 521.

***papuana****. Polyrhachis heinlethi* var. *papuana* Emery, 1900c: 336 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***parabiotica****. Polyrhachis (Anoplomyrma) parabiotica* Chapman, 1963: 258, fig. 7 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Dorow, 1995: 37. See also: Kohout, 2006d: 157.

***paracamponota****. Polyrhachis paracamponota* Wang & Wu, 1991: 599, figs. 3, 7 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Dorow, 1995: 37. See also: Kohout, 2006d: 162.

*paradoxa* André, 1892; see under ***PHASMOMYRMEX***.

*parallela. Polyrhachis caulomma* var. *parallela* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 612 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Junior synonym of *caulomma*: Kohout, 1998: 511.

***paromala****. Polyrhachis paromalus* Smith, F. 1863: 15 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***parsis****. Polyrhachis tibialis* var. *parsis* Emery, 1900d: 717 (footnote) (w.) INDIA. Forel, 1908a: 9 (w.q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

***parva.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) parva* Kohout, 2007a: 204, figs. 20, 23, 26 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***parvicella****. Polyrhachis schang* var. *parvicella* Forel, 1911b: 214 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Karavaiev, 1927e: 11 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***patiens****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) patiens* Santschi, 1920g: 185 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***pauperata****. Polyrhachis mayri* var. *pauperata* Emery, 1889b: 519 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201. Currently subspecies of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1995b: 354.

***paxilla****. Polyrhachis paxillus* Smith, F. 1863: 17 (w.) INDONESIA (Martabello I.). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188; in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Kohout, 1988c: 435. Senior synonym of *maeandrifera*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

***pectita****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *pectita* Santschi, 1928h: 136 (w.) SRI LANKA.

***pelecta.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) pelecta* Kohout, 2007a: 233, figs. 91, 94, 97 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***pellita****. Polyrhachis pellita* Menozzi, 1922a: 356, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Senior synonym of *bubalus*: Dorow, 1995: 47.

***penelope****. Polyrhachis penelope* Forel, 1895a: 46 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1901b: 31 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108.

***peregrina****. Polyrhachis peregrinus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

*perplexa. Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) bihamata* var. *perplexa* Santschi, 1925f: 92 (w.) LAOS. Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Hung, 1970: 16.

***personata****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) personata* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 134 (w.) BORNEO.

*perthensis. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) sidnica* var. *perthensis* Crawley, 1922c: 36 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 163 (q.). Raised to species: Taylor, 1989a: 26. Junior synonym of *phryne*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 517.

*phaenogaster. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) revoili* subsp. *crassa* var. *phaenogaster* Emery, 1921e: 24 (q.) CAMEROUN. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *weissi* by Bolton, 1973b:342.

***phalerata****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) phalerata* Menozzi, 1926e: 102 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***phidias****. Polyrhachis phidias* Forel, 1910e: 450 (w.) "Equatorial Africa". Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 316.

***philippinensis****. Polyrhachis philippinensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 69, pl. 4, fig. 34 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 201.

*phipsoni. Polyrhachis phipsoni* Forel, 1894c: 399 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Subspecies of *rufipes*: Forel, 1911e: 297; Emery, 1925b: 193. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

***phryne****. Polyrhachis phryne* Forel, 1907a: 41 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Senior synonym of *sempronia*: Taylor, 1989a: 26; of *perthensis*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 517.

*phyllophilus. Polyrhachis phyllophilus* Smith, F. 1860a: 69 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Mayr, 1872: 139 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 28 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Forel, 1893c: 24. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1900d: 714; Forel, 1912n: 71; Karavaiev, 1927e: 28. Material of the *nomen nudum monacha* referred here by Karavaiev, 1927e: 29. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; of *abdominalis*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

***piliventris****. Polyrhachis piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 60, pl. 4, fig. 24 (q.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Dorow, 1995: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 354.

***pilosa****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *pilosa* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 256 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Polyrhachis rastellata* r. *laevior* var. *pilosa* Forel, 1902h: 527; unavailable name (Taylor, 1986: 34).] Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 518. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 102.

***pirata****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) pirata* Sorger & Zettel, 2009: 33, figs. 7-10, 12 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

***planata.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) planata* Kohout, 2007a: 205, figs. 21, 24, 27 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***planoculata****. Polyrhachis planoculata* Kohout, 2013a: 32, figs. 26, 29, 30 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***plato****. Polyrhachis plato* Forel, 1911d: 393 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***platynota****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) platynota* Stitz, 1933: 74, fig. 8 (q.) BORNEO.

***platyomma****. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) platyomma* Emery, 1921e: 24, fig. 3 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 337.

*plebeia. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schlueteri* var. *plebeia* Santschi, 1914b: 143 (w.) KENYA. Junior synonym of *schlueteri*: Bolton, 1973b: 321.

*pleurata. Polyrhachis militaris* st. *cupreopubescens* var. *pleurata* Santschi, 1924b: 223 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***polluta****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) nigropilosa* var. *polluta* Menozzi, 1926e: 99 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

***polymnia****. Polyrhachis polymnia* Forel, 1902h: 532 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 115.

***porcata****. Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) porcata* Emery, 1921e: 20 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Kohout, 2007a: 234.

***pressa****. Polyrhachis pressus* Mayr, 1862: 681 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

***procera****. Polyrhachis continua* var. *procera* Emery, 1897d: 581 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 519. See also: Kohout, 2013a: 34.

***prometheus****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) prometheus* Santschi, 1920a: 566 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***proxima****. Polyrhachis proxima* Roger, 1863a: 155 (w.) INDONESIA (Lingga I.) Bingham, 1903: 405 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

***proximomayri****. Polyrhachis mayri* var. *proximomayri* Emery, 1896d: 379 (w.) MYANMAR. [First available use of *Polyrhachis mayri* r. *intermedia* var. *proximomayri* Forel, 1893c: 20; unavailable name.] Currently subspecies of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1995b: 354.

***pruinosa****. Polyrhachis pruinosa* Mayr, 1872: 142 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

*pruinosa. Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* subsp. *pruinosa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 48 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [Junior primary homonym of *pruinosa* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *pruinosula* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*pruinosula. Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* var. *pruinosula* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *pruinosa* Karavaiev, above. [Junior primary homonym of *pruinosa* Mayr, 1872: 142. Junior synonym of *litigiosa*: Kohout, 1998: 522.

*pseuadonyma. Polyrhachis pseuadonyma* Forel, 1886d: 243. Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 16. Junior synonym of *derecyna*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 261.

***pseudothrinax****. Polyrhachis pseudothrinax* Hung, 1967a: 199, figs. 1-6 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

***pubescens****. Polyrhachis pubescens* Mayr, 1879: 657 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Hemioptica*: Bingham, 1903: 381; in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 205; Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 94. Current subspecies: nominal plus *alatisquamis*.

***pubiventris****. Polyrhachis villosa* var. *pubiventris* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188.

***pulleni****. Polyrhachis pulleni* Kohout, 2013a: 35, figs. 28, 33, 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*punctata. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) punctata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 36 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *caeciliae*: Kohout, 1998: 517.

***punctillata****. Polyrhachis punctillata* Roger, 1863a: 152 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fergusoni, smythiesii*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 409.

***punctinota****. Polyrhachis beauforti* var. *punctinota* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

***punctiventris****. Polyrhachis punctiventris* Mayr, 1876: 73 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108.

***punjabi****. Polyrhachis punjabi* Bharti, 2003b: 1, figs. 1-4 (w.) INDIA.

*pyrgops. Polyrhachis pyrgops* Viehmeyer, 1912: 9, fig. 10 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Kohout, 1998: 525.

***pyrrhus****. Polyrhachis pyrrhus* Forel, 1910b: 90 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179.

*quadricuspis. Polyrhachis quadricuspis* Mayr, 1870b: 946 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180. Junior synonym of *sidnica*: Mayr, 1876: 75; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *sidnica*: Emery, 1896d: 378. Junior synonym of *sidnica*: Taylor, 1989a: 27; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

***queenslandica****. Polyrhachis queenslandica* Emery, 1895g: 356 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1921: 96 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. Senior synonym of *unisculpta*: Kohout, 1998: 510. See also: Kohout, 2012a: 53.

*quinquedentata. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) hirsuta* subsp. *quinquedentata* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 147 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *hirsuta*: Taylor, 1989a: 24.

***radicicola****. Polyrhachis costulata* var. *radicicola* Dahl, 1901: 15 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). [First available use of *Polyrhachis aurea* r. *costulata* var. *radicicola* Forel, 1901b: 32; unavailable name.] Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Subspecies of *costulata*: Dorow, 1995: 18. Raised to species and senior synonym of *karawaiewi*: Kohout, 1998: 513.

***ralumensis****. Polyrhachis ralumensis* Forel, 1901b: 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. Senior synonym of *major*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 132.

***rastellata****. Formica rastellata* Latreille, 1802c: 130 (q.) INDONESIA ("Indes orientales"). Mayr, 1862: 688 (w.); Mayr, 1876: 70 (m.); Crozier, 1970: 115 (k.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 756 (l.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 107. Senior synonym of *ceylonensis* Donisthorpe: Dorow, 1995: 24. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 114. Current subspecies: nominal plus *congener*.

***rastrata****. Polyrhachis rastrata* Emery, 1889b: 517 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 412. Subspecies of *clypeata*: Forel, 1893c: 19; Emery, 1925b: 179. Currently subspecies of *exercita*: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 14.

***reclinata****. Polyrhachis sexspinosa* var. *reclinata* Emery, 1887a: 236 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Karavaiev, 1927e: 25 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Raised to species: Emery, 1911c: 259. Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12. Revived from synonymy: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 518. See also: Kohout, 2010: 192.

*rectinota. Polyrhachis sexspinosa* var. *rectinota* Forel, 1911e: 299. *Nomen nudum*. [Probably an error for *reclinata*, above.]

***rectispina****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) dives* var. *rectispina* Karavaiev, 1927e: 35 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***regesa****. Polyrhachis regesa* Bolton, 1973b: 337, figs. 52, 58 (w.) GHANA.

***regularis****. Polyrhachis regularis* Mayr, 1867a: 63, pl. 2, fig. 4 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

***reidi.*** *Polyrhachis reidi* Kohout, 2007c: 13, figs. 9, 10 (w.) BORNEO.

***relucens****. Formica relucens* Latreille, 1802c: 131, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) INDONESIA ("Indes orientales"). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 59; in *P. (Myrma*): Forel, 1915b: 110.

***rere****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) rere* Mann, 1919: 381, fig. 51 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

*restituta. Polyrhachis restituta* Viehmeyer, 1913: 149, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Junior synonym of *decipiens*: Kohout, 1998: 521.

***reticulata****. Polyrhachis antennata* subsp. *reticulata* Dorow, 1995: 17. Replacement name for *aciculata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13. [Junior primary homonym of *aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70.]

***retrorsa****. Polyrhachis retrorsa* Emery, 1900d: 719 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***retusa.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) retusa* Kohout, 2007a: 235, figs. 93, 96, 99 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*reversa. Polyrhachis abdominalis* var. *reversa* André, 1896b: 253 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174.

*revocata. Polyrhachis continua* var. *revocata* Viehmeyer, 1913: 151 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 200. Junior synonym of *continua*: Kohout, 1998: 519.

***revoili****. Polyrhachis revoili* André, 1887: 285 (q.) SOMALIA. Forel, 1894b: 71 (w.); Forel, 1916: 452 (m.). Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1921e: 23; Emery, 1925b: 207; in *P. (Myrma*): Forel, 1916: 452; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a 999; Bolton, 1973b: 338. Senior synonym of *natalensis*: Forel, 1916: 453; Arnold, 1924: 754; of *donisthorpei*: Bolton, 1973b: 338.

***rhea****. Polyrhachis sexspinosa* subsp. *rhea* Forel, 1911e: 299 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Raised to species: Bolton, 1975c: 11.

***ridleyi****. Polyrhachis ridleyi* Forel, 1912n: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***ritsemai****. Polyrhachis ritsemai* Mayr, 1883: 245 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Subspecies of *orsylla*: Emery, 1900d: 712; Emery, 1925b: 204. Currently subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41.

***rixosa****. Polyrhachis rixosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 68 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Senior synonym of *lycidas*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

***roberti.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) roberti* Kohout, 2007a: 206, figs. 28, 31, 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***robsoni****. Polyrhachis robsoni* Kohout, 2006b: 103, figs. 3B, F-G (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***robusta****. Polyrhachis robusta* Kohout, 2013a: 36, figs. 35, 38, 39 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***robustior****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *robustior* Karavaiev, 1927e: 39 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

***romanovi****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) acantha* st. *romanovi* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *dichroa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 33. [Junior primary homonym of *dichrous* Forel, 1893c: 21.] Subspecies of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1995b: 355. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 517.

***roomi.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) roomi* Kohout, 2007a: 236, figs. 100, 103, 106 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***rossi****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) rossi* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 315 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***rotoccipita****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rotoccipita* Xu, 2002b: 528, figs. 30-33 (w.) CHINA.

***rotumana****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) rotumana* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 99, fig. 83 (w.) FIJI IS.

*rotundiceps. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) rotundiceps* Karavaiev, 1927e: 18, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *marginata*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

***rotundinota****. Polyrhachis subcyanea* var. *rotundinota* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188.

***rowlandi****. Polyrhachis rowlandi* Forel, 1910b: 85 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108.

***rubigastrica****. Polyrhachis rubigastrica* Wu & Wang, in Wang & Wu, 1991: 598, figs. 2, 6, 8 (w.) CHINA.

*rubiginosa. Formica ruiginosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 316 (w.) BORNEO. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica rubiginosa* Latreille, 1802c: 170.] Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 760 (l.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 7 (spelling emended to *rubiginosa*); in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130. Senior synonym of *hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62, hence the latter the first available replacement name for *rubiginosa* Le Guillou: Dorow, 1995: 55.

*rubricornis. Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *rubricornis* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362. [Unnecessarily proposed replacement name for *flavicornis* Stitz, 1925: 132.] **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 355).

*rufa. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) micans* r. *ops* var. *rufa* Crawley, 1921: 97 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

***ruficornis****. Polyrhachis ruficornis* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445.

***rufifemur****. Polyrhachis terpsichore* var. *rufifemur* Forel, 1907a: 41 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190. Raised to species and senior synonym of *elegans*: Kohout, 1988c: 436.

***rufipalpis****. Polyrhachis rufipalpis* Santschi, 1910c: 396 (w.) CONGO. Bolton, 1973b: 317 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000. Senior synonym of *mayumbensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 317.

***rufipes****. Polyrhachis rufipes* Smith, F. 1858b: 66, pl. 4, fig. 28 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Senior synonym of *exasperatus, oblisa, phipsoni*: Bolton, 1974b: 178.

***rufiventris****. Polyrhachis gestroi* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Senior synonym of *moeschiella* (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 355.

*rufiventris. Polyrhachis alpheus* var. *rufiventris* Emery, 1911c: 256 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *rufiventris* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 355).] Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 180. Replacement name: *luteogaster* Kohout, 2012a: 35.

***rufofemorata****. Polyrhachis rufofemoratus* Smith, F. 1859a: 142 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Kohout, 1989: 514 (w.q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Senior synonym of *merops*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; of *bidentata, biroi, paprika*: Kohout, 1998: 523. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atra*.

***rugifrons****. Polyrhachis rugifrons* Smith, F. 1860a: 70 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130. Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Emery, 1897d: 591. Revived status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Emery, 1925b: 191; Karavaiev, 1927e: 25. See also: Bolton, 1975c: 11.

*rugosus* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***DOLICHODERUS***.

*rugousissima. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) rugousissima* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 468 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

*rugulosus. Polyrhachis rugulosus* Mayr, 1862: 685, pl. 19, fig. 7 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 744 (q.). Junior synonym of, and hence first available replacement name for, *carinatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 71 [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica carinata* Fabricius, 1804: 413.]: Emery, 1896d: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 141. Subspecies of *militaris*: Mayr, 1893: 197; of *schistacea*: Stitz, 1910: 151; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002; Arnold, 1924: 744. Senior synonym of *cafrorum*: Mayr, 1893: 197; Forel, 1894b: 72. Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

***rupicapra****. Polyrhachis rupicapra* Roger, 1863a: 154 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***rustica****. Polyrhachis rustica* Kohout, 1990: 505 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***rutila****. Polyrhachis rutila* Kohout, 2006b: 104, figs. 3C, H-I (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***saevissima****. Polyrhachis saevissimus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197. Senior synonym of *acantha, acasta*: Bolton, 1974b: 178. Current subspecies: nominal plus *argentea, chrysophanes, kerri, timorensis*.

***saigonensis****. Polyrhachis thrinax* r. *saigonensis* Forel, 1886f: 199 (w.) VIETNAM. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. Subspecies of *thrinax*: Emery, 1896d: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343. Raised to species: Forel, 1893c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 183.

***salebrosa.*** *Polyrhachis salebrosa* Kohout, 2008a: 296, figs. 8G-H (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***salomo****. Polyrhachis salomo* Forel, 1910b: 87 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Mann, 1919: 379. Current subspecies: nominal plus *hiram*.

***sanguinea****. Polyrhachis frauenfeldi* subsp. *sanguinea* Forel, 1911d: 393 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183.

*sankisiana. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *sankisiana* Forel, 1913b: 348 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***santschii****. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) santschi* Mann, 1919: 375 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

*santschii. Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* subsp. *santschii* Emery, 1921e: 24 (q.) CAMEROUN. [Junior primary homonym of *santschii* Mann, above.] Replacement name: *conradti* Santschi, 1923e: 293.

*sappho. Polyrhachis sappho* Forel, 1911e: 299 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Junior synonym of *chalybea*: Dorow, 1995: 55.

***scabra****. Polyrhachis scabra* Kohout, 1987: 175, figs. 8, 12, 14 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

***scapulata****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) scapulata* Santschi, 1932b: 23, fig. 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***schang****. Polyrhachis schang* Forel, 1879a: 123 (q.) CHINA. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Forel, 1915b: 107. Senior synonym of *gracilis*: Forel, 1909d: 232. Current subspecies: nominal plus *alata, amboinae, cnemidata, parvicella*.

***schellerichae****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) schellerichae* Dorow, 1996b: 122, figs. 1-14 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA. See also: Schellerich-Kaaden, Dorow, *et al*. 1997: 77.

***schenkii****. Polyrhachis schenkii* Forel, 1886f: 198 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 221 (l.). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Santschi, 1920a: 569; in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185.

***schistacea****. Hoplomyrmus schistaceus* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 508.] Forel, 1907a: 38 (q.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Mayr, 1863: 446; in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 140. Subspecies of *militaris*: André, 1887: 288. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Forel, 1907a: 38; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000; Arnold, 1924: 742; Bolton, 1973b: 318. Senior synonym of *atrociliata, divina, divinoides, fracta, gagatoides, rugulosus* (and its junior synonyms *cafrorum, carinatus*) and material of the unavailable names *beguelensis, mediopilosa, subplana* referred here: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

*schizospina. Polyrhachis (Johnia) schizospina* Karavaiev, 1927e: 44, fig. 20 (q.) INDONESIA (Prinsen I.). Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Hung, 1967b: 402. Junior synonym of *numeria*: Kohout, 1998: 527.

*schlaginhaufeni. Polyrhachis schlaginhaufeni* Viehmeyer, 1912: 12, fig. 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Subspecies of *aurita*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 54. Junior synonym of *aurita*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

***schlueteri****. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *schlueteri* Forel, 1886f: 195 (w.) EAST AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 748 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 143. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268. Subspecies of *schistacea*: Santschi, 1914e: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1003; Arnold, 1924: 747. Status as species: Forel, 1907g: 92; Forel, 1914d: 261; Santschi, 1914b: 143; Emery, 1925b: 200; Bolton, 1973b: 321. Senior synonym of *indigens*: Arnold, 1924: 747; of *plebeia*: Bolton, 1973b: 321.

***schoopae****. Polyrhachis appendiculata* r. *schoopae* Forel, 1902h: 520 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519.

*schoutedeni. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schoutedeni* Santschi, 1919c: 249 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *nigrita*: Bolton, 1973b: 328.

***schwiedlandi****. Polyrhachis schwiedlandi* Forel, 1902h: 529 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179.

***scissa****. Hemioptica scissa* Roger, 1862a: 240, pl. 1, fig. 12 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1893c: 27 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 757 (l.). Combination in *Polyrhachis (Hemioptica*): Mayr, 1879: 651; in *Hemioptica*: Bingham, 1903: 380; Emery, 1925b: 210. See also: Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 100.

***sculpta****. Polyrhachis sculpta* Emery, 1887a: 226 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180; in *P. (Aulacomyrma*): Kohout, 2007a: 207.

***sculpturata****. Polyrhachis sculpturatus* Smith, F. 1860a: 70 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124. Senior synonym of *hamulata*: Kohout, 1988: 524. Current subspecies: nominal plus *javaniana, siamensis*.

***scutulata****. Polyrhachis scutulatus* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188.

***sedlaceki****. Polyrhachis sedlaceki* Kohout, 2006b: 132, figs. 11A-B (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***selecta****. Polyrhachis murina* subsp. *selecta* Forel, 1911b: 215 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 205.

*selene* Emery, 1889; see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

***semiaurata****. Polyrhachis semiaurata* Mayr, 1876: 71 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108.

***semiinermis****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *semiinermis* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 209 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Raised to species: Kohout, 2006b: 91.

***semiobscura****. Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) semiobscura* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 65 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago).

***semipolita****. Polyrhachis semipolita* André, 1896b: 251 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Subspecies of *hexacantha*: Emery, 1898a: 228. Revived status as species: Clark, 1934c: 72. See also: Kohout, 2012b: 327.

*semirufipes. Polyrhachis (Myrma) proxima* var. *semirufipes* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 469 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *andromache*: Kohout, 1998: 521.

*semirufofemorata. Polyrhachis rufofemorata* var. *semirufofemorata* Hung, 1967b: 415 (caption to fig. 33). **Unavailable name** (Dorow, 1995: 39).

***semitestacea****. Polyrhachis andromache* var. *semitestacea* Emery, 1900c: 334 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 202. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 524. See also: Kohout, 2012a: 36.

*sempronia. Polyrhachis sempronia* Forel, 1907a: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180. Junior synonym of *phryne*: Taylor, 1989a: 26.

***senilis****. Polyrhachis gab* var. *senilis* Forel, 1902h: 520 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Raised to species and senior synonym of *crawleyella, tripellis*: Kohout, 1988a: 50.

***sericata****. Formica sericata* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, pl. 8, fig. 2 (w.) "Offack". Emery, 1887a: 232 (q.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 36; in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Senior synonym of *grisea*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379. Current subspecies: nominal plus *glabra, nitidissima, nitidiventris*.

*sericea. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) sexspinosa* var. *sericea* Karavaiev, 1927e: 26, fig. 13 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [Also described as new by Karavaiev, 1928: 316.] Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12.

***sericeopubescens****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericeopubescens* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 61 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Japen I.). Senior synonym of *cuspidata*: Kohout, 2013a: 39.

*serratus* Smith, F. 1859; see under ***ECHINOPLA***.

***setosa****. Polyrhachis setosa* Kohout, 2006b: 141, figs. 12E-F (w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

*setulosus. Polyrhachis setulosus* Radoszkovsky, 1881: 197 (w.) ANGOLA. *Nomen nudum*.

***sexspinosa****. Formica sexspinosa* Latreille, 1802c: 126, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) INDONESIA ("Indes orientales"). Mayr, 1867a: 42 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 26 (m.). Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167. Senior synonym of *argentata*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 219; of *irritabilis*: Roger, 1863b: 6; of *sericea*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; of *barnardi*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519. See also: Kohout, 2010: 196.

***shixingensis****. Polyrhachis shixingensis* Wu & Wang, 1995: 166, figs. 334, 348, 351 (w.) CHINA. Kohout, 2013c: 23 (q.).

***siamensis****. Polyrhachis sculpturata* var. *siamensis* Mayr, 1879: 657 (w.) THAILAND. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203.

***sidnica****. Polyrhachis sidnica* Mayr, 1866b: 886, pl. 20, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1876: 75 (q.). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 113. Senior synonym of *quadricuspis*: Taylor, 1989a: 27. See also: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

*silvatica. Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* st. *ithonus* var. *silvatica* Santschi, 1932b: 21, fig. 5 (w.) INDONESIA (Weeim I.). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 356).

***similis****. Polyrhachis similis* Viehmeyer, 1912: 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Mann, 1919: 379. Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustior*.

***simillima****. Polyrhachis simillima* Emery, 1900d: 711 (w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***simpla****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* st. *simpla* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *simplex* Karavaiev, 1927e: 45. [Junior primary homonym of *simplex* Mayr, 1862: 682.] Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 520. See also: Kohout, 2013a: 40.

*simplex. Polyrhachis simplex* Mayr, 1862: 682 (q.) INDIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Junior synonym of *lacteipennis*: Bolton, 1974b: 177. See also: Bingham, 1903: 394; Ofer, 1970: 49.

*simplex. Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* subsp. *simplex* Karavaiev, 1927e: 45 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [Junior primary homonym of *simplex* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *simpla* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

***simulans.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) simulans* Kohout, 2007a: 209, figs. 30, 33, 36 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***sinuata****. Polyrhachis sinuata* Kohout, 2013a: 24, figs. 9, 13, 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA (New Ireland).

*siwiensis. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) dives* var. *siwiensis* Santschi, 1932b: 20 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *dives*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

***smithersi****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) smithersi* Kohout, 2012b: 323, figs. 1, 2, 4, 5 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***smithi****. Polyrhachis smithi* Emery, 1901g: 579 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***smythiesii****. Polyrhachis punctillata* var. *smythiesii* Forel, 1895e: 456 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Junior synonym of *punctillata*: Bingham, 1903: 409. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *punctillata*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

***snellingi.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) snellingi* Kohout, 2007a: 237, figs. 101, 104, 107 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***sokolova****. Polyrhachis sokolova* Forel, 1902h: 522 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185. Senior synonym of *degener*: Kohout, 1988c: 436.

***solivaga****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) solivaga* Menozzi, 1926e: 100 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***solmsi****. Polyrhachis solmsi* Emery, 1887a: 224 (footnote), pl. 3, fig. 12 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Santschi, 1928g: 247 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181. Senior synonym of *alexandri*: Kohout, 1998: 508. Current subspecies: nominal plus *multicella*.

*sophiae. Polyrhachis heinlethi* var. *sophiae* Forel, 1902h: 521 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Junior synonym of *heinlethii*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514.

***sophocles****. Polyrhachis sophocles* Forel, 1908a: 10 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***sparaxes****. Polyrhachis sparaxes* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (q.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183.

***spengeli****. Polyrhachis spengeli* Forel, 1912n: 69 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180.

***spinicola****. Polyrhachis spinicola* Forel, 1894b: 70 (w.q.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004. Senior synonym of *gallicola*: Bolton, 1973b: 329. See also: Arnold, 1924: 751.

***spinifera****. Polyrhachis conops* var. *spinifera* Stitz, 1911a: 376, fig. 22 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1922b: 200. Raised to species and senior synonym of *hirsutula*: Kohout, 1998: 520. See also: Kohout, 2013a: 40.

***spinigera****. Polyrhachis spiniger* Mayr, 1879: 653 (w.m.) INDIA. [*P. spiniger* Smith, F. 1873: viii. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Mayr.] Junior synonym of *simpex*: Forel, 1893c: 36. Revived from synonymy: Dietrich, 2004: 334.

***spinosa****. Polyrhachis spinosa* Mayr, 1867a: 43, pl. 2, fig. 2 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 2008a: 306.

***spitteleri****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) spitelleri* Forel, 1916: 450, fig. 6 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 344.

***splendens****. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) splendens* Santschi, 1932b: 22, fig. 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*spretula. Polyrhachis (Myrma) viscosa* var. *spretula* Santschi, 1923e: 294 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *viscosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 330.

*ssibangensis. Polyrhachis militaris* var. *ssibangensis* Forel, 1907a: 38 (w.) GABON. Santschi, 1910c: 400 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998. Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***stigmatifera****. Polyrhachis stigmatifera* Kohout, 1990: 507 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

***stitzi****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* var. *stitzi* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *bismarckensis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 46. [Junior primary homonym of *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 33.] Kohout, 2013a: 26 (q.). Junior synonym of *conops*: Kohout, 1998: 519. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 2013a: 25.

***storki.*** *Polyrhachis storki* Kohout, 2008a: 298, figs. 9C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***striata****. Polyrhachis striatus* Mayr, 1862: 686, pl. 19, fig. 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Forel, 1886d: 242 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Senior synonym of *assamensis*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

*striativentris. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *striativentris* Emery, 1892d: 566 (w.) IVORY COAST. Santschi, 1912b: 166 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999. Subspecies of *militaris*: Emery, 1896d: 777; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999. Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

***striatorugosa****. Polyrhachis striatorugosus* Mayr, 1862: 686, pl. 19, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Mayr, 1867a: 60 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Forel, 1913k: 136. Subspecies of *sumatrensis*: Emery, 1887a: 234 (footnote); Emery, 1925b: 203. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *exophthalma*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

***strictifrons****. Polyrhachis strictifrons* Emery, 1898b: 242, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

*strigata* Norton, 1868; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***strigifrons****. Polyrhachis coerulescens* var. *strigifrons* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187.

*striolatorugosa. Polyrhachis cubaensis* var. *striolatorugosa* Mayr, 1893: 195 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994. Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 325.

***strumosa****. Polyrhachis strumosa* Kohout, 2006b: 132, figs. 11E-F (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***stylifera****. Polyrhachis (Cephalomyrma) stylifera* Karavaiev, 1935a: 115, fig. 29 (w.) CAMBODIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Dorow, 1995: 53.

***subaenescens****. Polyrhachis subaenescens* Viehmeyer, 1912: 10, fig. 13 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188.

*subcarinata. Polyrhachis orsyllus* subsp. *subcarinata* Emery, 1900d: 712 (w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41. Junior synonym of *carbonaria*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

***subcyanea****. Polyrhachis subcyanea* Emery, 1897d: 586 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rotundinota*.

***subfossa****. Polyrhachis subfossa* Viehmeyer, 1913: 154, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***subfossoides****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) subfossoides* Karavaiev, 1927e: 37 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumbawa I.).

*subnitens. Polyrhachis inconspicua* var. *subnitens* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 179. Junior synonym of *insularis*: Taylor, 1989a: 25.

***subpilosa****. Polyrhachis subpilosa* Emery, 1895k: 480 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Junior synonym of *punctillata*: Bingham, 1903: 409. Revived from synonymy: Emery, 1925b: 204.

*subplana. Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *fracta* var. *subplana* Santschi, 1914b: 142 (w.) KENYA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *schistacea* by Bolton, 1973b: 318.

***subtridens****. Polyrhachis subtridens* Emery, 1900d: 711 (w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 181.

***sukarmani.*** *Polyrhachis sukarmani* Kohout, 2007c: 14, figs. 2, 11, 12 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***sulang****. Polyrhachis sulang* Kohout, 2006b: 115, figs. 7E-F (w.) BORNEO.

***sulawesiensis.*** *Polyrhachis sulawesienis* Kohout, 2008a: 271, figs. 7G-H (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***sulcata****. Polyrhachis sulcata* André, 1895a: 1 (q.) CONGO. Bolton, 1973b: 322 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004.

***sulcifera.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) sulcifera* Kohout, 2007a: 210, figs. 37, 40, 43 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*sulcativentris. Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) daemeli* var. *sulcativentris* Emery, in Forel, 1915b: 111 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *hermione*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

*sumatrensis. Polyrhachis sumatrensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 65, pl. 4, fig. 43 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Emery, 1887a: 234 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 125. Junior synonym of *villipes*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

*sydneyensis. Polyrhachis sydneyensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 822. *Nomen nudum*. [May be misspelling of *sidnica*: Dorow, 1995: 16.]

***sylvicola****. Formica siloicola* Jerdon, 1851: 126 (w.q.) INDIA. [Spelling emended to *sylvicola* by Jerdon, 1854: 108.] Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

*synacantha. Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) ypsilon* ab. *synacantha* Santschi, 1933d: 2 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *ypsilon*: Hung, 1970: 19.

***tambourinensis****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) sidnica* var. *tambourinensis* Forel, 1915b: 113 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512. See also: Taylor, 1989a: 27.

***tapini****. Polyrhachis tapini* Kohout, 2013a: 42, figs. 46, 49, 50 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*taurus. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) taurus* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 274, figs. 4, 5 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1943a: 172 (w.); Donisthorpe, 1943d: 470 (m.). Junior synonym of *derecyna*: Bolton, 1974b: 173.

***taylori****. Polyrhachis taylori* Kohout, 1988b: 422, fig. 4 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***templi****. Polyrhachis templi* Forel, 1902h: 531 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 180.

*tenella. Polyrhachis furcata* var. *tenella* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 193. Junior synonym of *furcata*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

*tenuistriata. Polyrhachis (Myrma) decemdentata* subsp. *tenuistriata* Menozzi, 1933a: 114 (w.) UGANDA. Santschi, 1937g: 85 (q.). Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302.

*ternatae. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) ternatae* Karavaiev, 1933b: 105, fig. 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.). Junior synonym of *tricuspis*: Kohout, 2008a: 259.

***terpsichore****. Polyrhachis terpsichore* Forel, 1893d: 455 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190.

***tersa****. Polyrhachis atropos* var. *tersa* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 52 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532 (q.). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 189. Raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 514.

***textor****. Polyrhachis textor* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165. [*P. textrix*: Schulz, 1906: 156; unjustified emendation.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunneogaster, charpillioni, hero*.

***thailandica****. Polyrhachis thailandica* Kohout, 2006a: 146, figs. 3, 7, 11 (w.) THAILAND.

***thais****. Polyrhachis thais* Forel, 1910b: 86 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190.

*thalia. Polyrhachis thalia* Forel, 1902h: 530 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Campomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 114. Junior synonym of *inconspicua*: Taylor, 1989a: 24.

***thompsoni****. Polyrhachis thompsoni* Bingham, 1903: 391, fig. 130 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

***thrinax****. Polyrhachis thrinax* Roger, 1863a: 152 (w.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1893c: 29 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 761 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Forel, 1915b: 107. [Misspelled as *schrinax* by Rothney, 1889: 352.] Senior synonym of *mucronis*: Brown, 1959d: 164. Current subspecies: nominal plus *castanea, inconstans, lancearia, lucida, overbecki*.

***thusnelda****. Polyrhachis thusnelda* Forel, 1902h: 509 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185.

***tianjingshanensis****. Polyrhachis tianjingshanensis* Quin & Zhou, 2008: 148, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA.

***tibialis****. Polyrhachis tibialis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63 (w.) MYANMAR. Forel, 1893c: 34 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Current subspecies: nominal plus *addax, caligata, completa, crassisquama, nigricornis, orientalis, parsis, pectita, robustior*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 396.

***timorensis****. Polyrhachis acantha* r. *timorensis* Forel, 1913e: 664 (w.) INDONESIA (Timor I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. Currently subspecies of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1995b: 358.

*tobias. Polyrhachis paromalus* subsp. *tobias* Forel, 1911d: 391 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. Junior synonym of *moesta*: Kohout, 1998: 516.

*tonsilis. Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) bihamata* var. *tonsilis* Santschi, 1928h: 133 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Hung, 1970: 16.

*torricelliana. Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *torricelliana* Viehmeyer, 1912: 9, fig. 11 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *euryala*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50.

***torta****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) fruhstorferi* var. *torta* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *arcuata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 9. [Junior secondary homonym of *arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315.

*townsvillei. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) townsvillei* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 251, fig. 4 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *doddi*: Kohout, 1998: 527.

***tragos****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tragos* Stitz, 1925: 133, fig. 9 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***transiens****. Polyrhachis transiens* Bolton, 1973b: 340, figs. 47, 59 (w.q.) UGANDA.

*transversaria. Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *transversaria* Forel, 1901h: 77 (w.) LIBERIA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973: 313. [Dorow, 1995: 37 states that the name was made available by Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key), but it occurs there in the unavailable form *militaris* st. *striativentris* var. *transversaria*.]

***trapezoidea****. Polyrhachis trapezoidea* Mayr, 1876: 72 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Forel, 1915b: 108. Subspecies of *ammon*: Forel, 1915b: 108. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 142.

*travencoricus. Polyrhachis travencoricus* Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key). **Unavailable name**. [Alternative secondary name for *narendrani* Karmaly, 2004: 540.]

***triaena****. Polyrhachis (Myrmothrinax) triaena* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127 (w.) BORNEO.

***tricuspis****. Polyrhachis tricuspis* André, 1887: 284 (q.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 184. Senior synonym of *ternatae*: Kohout, 2008a: 259.

***trina****. Polyrhachis (Morleyidris) trina* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 64, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Bolton, 1995b: 358.

*tripellis. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) gab* var. *tripellis* Forel, 1915b: 108 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gab*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; of *senilis*: Kohout, 1988a: 50.

***trispinosa****. Polyrhachis trispinosus* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 11 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Kohout, 2008a: 313 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 184.

***tristis****. Polyrhachis tristis* Mayr, 1867a: 46 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196.

*tritschleri. Polyrhachis striata* r. *tritschleri* Forel, 1912d: 111 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Junior synonym of *villipes*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

***trophima****. Polyrhachis trophimus* Smith, F. 1863: 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185; in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Dorow, 1995: 21.

***tschu****. Polyrhachis tschu* Forel, 1879a: 122 (q.) CHINA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Forel, 1909d: 232. Revived status as species: Bolton, 1975c: 13.

***tubericeps****. Polyrhachis tubericeps* Forel, 1893c: 33 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 196. See also: Bingham, 1903: 391.

***tuberosa****. Polyrhachis tuberosa* Kohout, 2006b: 133, figs. 11G-H (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***tubifera****. Polyrhachis tubifera* Forel, 1902h: 517 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185.

***tubifex****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tubifex* Karavaiev, 1926a: 144 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). [Also described as new by Karavaiev, 1927e: 31.]

***turneri****. Polyrhachis turneri* Forel, 1895a: 45 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190.

***tyrannica****. Polyrhachis tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1858b: 69, pl. 4, fig. 29 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204.

*ugandensis. Polyrhachis (Myrma) fissa* subsp. *ugandensis* Arnold, 1954: 294, fig. 6 (w.) UGANDA. Junior synonym of *fissa*: Bolton, 1973b: 304.

***ugiensis****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* subsp. *ugiensis* Mann, 1919: 389 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Raised to species: Donisthorpe, 1938c: 260. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 142.

***ulysses****. Polyrhachis ulysses* Forel, 1910b: 91 (w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS. Mann, 1919: 383 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Mann, 1919: 383.

***umboi.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) umboi* Kohout, 2007a: 211, figs. 38, 41, 44 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*uncinata. Polyrhachis uncinata* André, 1896b: 252 (w.) THAILAND. Junior synonym of *arachne*: Emery, 1898a: 230.

***undulata****. Polyrhachis undulata* Kohout, 2006b: 142, figs. 12G-H (w.) SOLOMON IS.

*unicolor. Polyrhachis vestita* var. *unicolor* Emery, 1898b: 242 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Junior synonym of *vestita*: Kohout, 1998: 525.

***unicuspis****. Polyrhachis unicuspis* Emery, 1898b: 240, fig. 13 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 184.

*unisculpta. Polyrhachis dahli* var. *unisculpta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 48 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax*): Emery, 1925b: 183. Junior synonym of *queenslandica*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

*urania. Polyrhachis urania* Forel, 1902h: 516 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 187. Junior synonym of *cyrus*: Kohout, 1998: 511.

*vaga. Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* st. *andromache* var. *vaga* Santschi, 1932b: 21, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 358).

*valerus. Polyrhachis valerus* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Kohout, 1988c: 434.

***vanachterbergi****. Polyrhachis vanachterbergi* Kohout, 2008b: 298, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***varicolor****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) fruhstorferi* subsp. *varicolor* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 163 (w.q.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 180. Raised to species: Kohout, 2008a: 259. See also: Noon-Anant, *et al*. 2009: 177.

***variegata.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) variegata* Kohout, 2007a: 212, figs. 39, 42, 45 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*variolosa. Polyrhachis variolosa* Emery, 1887a: 236, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 192. Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

*vecticortis*; see under *victoris*.

***venus****. Polyrhachis venus* Forel, 1893c: 31 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 194. See also: Bingham, 1903: 392.

***vermiculosa****. Polyrhachis guerini* var. *vermiculosa* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 186. Subspecies of *aurea*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); of *guerini*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 135. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 520.

*verticalis. Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) verticalis* Santschi, 1928h: 139. Replacement name for *abrupta* Karavaiev, 1927e: 19. [Junior primary homonym of *abrupta* Mayr, 1867a: 62.] Junior synonym of *limbata*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

***vestita****. Polyrhachis vestitus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. Senior synonym of *unicolor*: Kohout, 1998: 525.

*vibidia. Polyrhachis vibidia* Smith, F. 1861b: 42, pl. 1, fig. 17 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Junior synonym of *cleophanes*: Forel, 1911e: 299.

*vicina. Polyrhachis vicina* Roger, 1863b: 7. Replacement name for *affinis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63. [Junior secondary homonym of *affinis* Le Guillou, 1842: 314.] Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197. Junior synonym of *dives*: Wang & Wu, 1991: 599.

*victoris. Polyrhachis ypsilon* var. *victoris* Santschi, 1925f: 93 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). (Misspelled as *vecticortis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304.) Junior synonym of *ypsilon*: Hung, 1970: 19.

***viehmeyeri****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) viehmeyeri* Emery, 1921e: 19 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Kohout, 1990: 508 (q.).

***vigilans****. Polyrhachis vigilans* Smith, F. 1858b: 69, pl. 4, fig. 39 (q.) CHINA. Donisthorpe, 1937a: 626 (w.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Senior synonym of *pyrgops*: Kohout, 1998: 525.

***villipes****. Polyrhachis villipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 61 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1872: 140 (q.); Forel, 1915a: 43 (m.). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166. Senior synonym of *sumatrensis, tritschleri*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

***villosa****. Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *villosa* Emery, 1897d: 584, pl. 1, figs. 22, 23 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 188. Raised to species: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pubiventris*.

***vindex****. Polyrhachis vindex* Smith, F. 1857a: 64 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 125. Senior synonym of *orsyllus*: Dorow, 1995: 41. Current subspecies: *javanensis, muscula, ritsemai*.

***viola****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) viola* Zettel 2013: 7, figs. 1-4 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mangkagangi I.).

***violaceonigra****. Polyrhachis violaceonigra* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 53 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 190.

***viscosa****. Polyrhachis viscosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 71, pl. 4, fig. 41 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Santschi, 1914b: 143. Senior synonym of *antinorii*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; of *imatongica, spretula*: Bolton, 1973b: 330. See also: Arnold, 1924: 749.

***vitalisi****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) vitalisi* Santschi, 1920a: 567 (w.q.m.) LAOS.

***volkarti****. Polyrhachis (Myrma) revoili* r. *volkarti* Forel, 1916: 453 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207. Raised to species and senior synonym of *kohli*: Bolton, 1973b: 341.

***wagneri****. Polyrhachis wagneri* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51, fig. 10 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 208. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 134.

***waigeuensis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) arcuspinosa* subsp. *waigeuensis* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 467 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Kohout, 1998: 519.

*waigiouensis. Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *waigiouensis* Forel, 1911e: 299 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6.

***wallacei****. Polyrhachis wallacei* Emery, 1887a: 223, pl. 3, fig. 10 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa*): Forel, 1915b: 107. Current subspecies: nominal plus *warburgi*.

***wamuki.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) wamuki* Kohout, 2007a: 238, figs. 102, 105, 108 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***warburgi****. Polyrhachis wallacei* r. *wartburgi* Forel, 1901h: 76 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P*. (*Myrmatopa*): Emery, 1925b: 180 (spelling emended to *warburgi*).

***wardi.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) wardi* Kohout, 2007a: 213, figs. 46, 49, 52 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*weberi. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) weberi* Donisthorpe, 1943b: 206 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *gracilior*: Bolton, 1974b: 174.

***weissi****. Polyrhachis weissi* Santschi, 1910c: 395, fig. 18 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 207; in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Bolton, 1973b: 342. Subspecies of *revoili*: Forel, 1916: 453; Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12. Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Bolton, 1973b: 342. Senior synonym of *balli, conduensis, crassa* and material of the unavailable name *phaenogaster* referred here: Bolton, 1973b: 342.

***wellmani****. Polyrhachis wellmani* Forel, 1909b: 68 (w.) ANGOLA. Combination in P. (Myrma): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004. See also: Bolton, 1973b: 323.

***weyeri****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *weyeri* Karavaiev, 1930a: 212 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***wheeleri****. Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) wheeleri* Mann, 1919: 387, fig. 58 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.).

***widodoi****. Polyrhachis widodoi* Kohout, 2006b: 116, figs. 5B (w.) BORNEO.

*wilmsi. Polyrhachis cubaensis* subsp. *wilmsi* Forel, 1910f: 30 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995. Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 325.

***wilsoni.*** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) wilsoni* Kohout, 2007a: 214, figs. 47, 50, 53 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***wolfi****. Polyrhachis wolfi* Forel, 1912a: 79 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204.

***wroughtonii****. Polyrhachis wroughtonii* Forel, 1894c: 398 (w.) INDIA. Forel, 1895e: 457 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 191. See also: Kohout, 2006a: 148.

***xanthippe****. Polyrhachis xanthippe* Forel, 1911a: 61 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla*): Emery, 1925b: 197.

***xiphias****. Polyrhachis xiphias* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Kohout, 2013c: 25 (w.). Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 185.

***yarrabahensis****. Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) lombokensis* var. *yarrabahensis* Forel, 1915b: 115 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 520. Junior synonym of *lombokensis*: Kohout, 2000: 205. Revived from synonymy: Kohout, 2012a: 47.

***yerburyi****. Polyrhachis yerburyi* Forel, 1893c: 29 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 203. [*P. yerburyi* Emery, 1893f: 250. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel.]

***yorkana****. Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *yorkana* Forel, 1915b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 521. See also: Kohout, 2006b: 105.

***ypsilon****. Polyrhachis ypsilon* Emery, 1887a: 239 (w.) SINGAPORE. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 764 (l.). Senior synonym of *synacantha, victoris*: Hung, 1970: 19.

***zhengi****. Polyrhachis zhengi* Zhou & Huang, 2002: 144, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA.

***zimmerae****. Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) zimmerae* Clark, 1941: 92, pl. 13, fig. 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***zopyra****. Polyrhachis zopyrus* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 22 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrma*): Emery, 1925b: 204. Senior synonym of *aurichalceus*: Emery, 1925b: 204. Senior synonym of *moorei*: Bolton, 1974b: 179. Current subspecies: nominal plus *imbellis*.